

# CJaggregate

Research findings from  
the Criminal Justice  
Clearinghouse



## 2021 Adult Arrestee Drug Use in the San Diego Region

JULY 2022

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### Notes

Please take into account the following factors when interpreting this information:

- Some variables were only answered by a small number of respondents. Caution should be used when generalizing these findings.
- When distributions are skewed, the median is the more appropriate measure of central tendency, rather than the mean.

Source: SANDAG, 2022

## Demographics

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>305</b>		<b>308</b>		<b>469</b>		<b>467</b>		<b>487</b>	
<b>Gender</b>										
Male	74%	225	74%	227	64%	299	65%	303	69%	335
Female	26%	80	26%	81	36%	170	35%	164	31%	152
<b>Age</b>										
Mean (SD)	35.97		35.85		37.12		37.18		37.36	
Median	34.00		34.00		35.00		35.00		35.00	
Range	18-70		18-72		18-77		18-79		18-89	
<b>Race/Ethnicity</b>										
White	34%	105	37%	115	48%	223	49%	229	45%	221
Hispanic	40%	123	39%	119	33%	157	32%	150	33%	161
Black	20%	62	20%	62	15%	71	15%	71	16%	79
Other	5%	15	4%	12	4%	18	3%	14	5%	26
<b>Interview conducted in English</b>										
	96%	293	96%	297	94%	439	96%	447	97%	472
<b>Highest charge level</b>										
Felony	83%	252	79%	243	56%	261	48%	225	53%	258
Misdemeanor	17%	53	21%	65	44%	208	52%	242	47%	229
<b>Highest charge type</b>										
Violent	48%	147	45%	140	29%	134	23%	107	21%	103
Property	23%	70	18%	54	15%	70	12%	58	19%	93
Drug	13%	39	15%	46	36%	170	36%	169	29%	142
Other	16%	49	22%	68	20%	95	28%	133	31%	149
<b>What is the highest educational degree you have?</b>										
High school or GED	42%	128	50%	153	41%	192	44%	204	40%	195
Vocational or trade school	3%	8	4%	11	3%	14	2%	11	6%	28
Some college or AA degree	30%	90	29%	88	28%	130	28%	130	28%	137
Four year degree or higher	9%	26	5%	14	6%	27	8%	36	6%	31
No degree	17%	53	13%	40	22%	105	18%	84	20%	96

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>What is your current work status?</b>										
Working full-time	29%	87	19%	59	23%	108	24%	112	22%	108
Working part-time	8%	25	8%	23	11%	50	13%	61	14%	69
Active military status	<1%	2	<1%	1	<1%	1	<1%	2	<1%	1
Have a job but out due to illness or other reason	<1%	2	1%	3	<1%	2	1%	3	1%	5
Have seasonal employment	1%	4	<1%	1	2%	10	1%	3	1%	6
Unemployed and looking for work	31%	96	40%	123	31%	147	29%	133	31%	151
Unemployed and not looking for work	20%	61	24%	74	21%	100	23%	106	20%	95
Full-time homemaker	<1%	2	1%	2	<1%	2	1%	6	1%	4
In school only	0%	0	<1%	1	1%	5	3%	12	1%	5
Retired	4%	12	1%	4	4%	17	2%	9	2%	11
Disabled	5%	14	5%	15	6%	26	4%	18	6%	31
<b>Have you lost a job in the past 12 months?</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		17%	79	22%	108
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		83%	387	78%	377
<b>(IF YES) Why did you lose your job?</b>										
Fired	N/A		N/A		N/A		58%	46	58%	61
Laid off	N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	23	28%	30
Company closed	N/A		N/A		N/A		8%	6	8%	8
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		5%	4	7%	7
<b>Have you ever served in the military?</b>										
Yes	8%	23	N/A 2020		6%	26	11%	50	9%	45
No	92%	281	N/A 2020		94%	442	89%	417	91%	442
<b>(IF YES) What branches have you ever served in?*</b>										
Army	43%	9	N/A 2020		29%	7	46%	22	23%	10
Air Force	0%	0	N/A 2020		8%	2	13%	6	7%	3
Coast Guard	10%	2	N/A 2020		13%	3	0%	0	2%	1
Marines	19%	4	N/A 2020		17%	4	15%	7	34%	15
Navy	29%	6	N/A 2020		38%	9	38%	18	34%	15
Total	21		N/A 2020		24		48		44	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>What is your current military status?</b>										
Active	10%	2	N/A 2020		4%	1	10%	5	4%	2
Reserve	5%	1	N/A 2020		4%	1	4%	2	4%	2
Discharged	86%	18	N/A 2020		92%	22	86%	43	91%	41
<b>(IF YES) What was your discharge status?</b>										
Honorable	71%	10	N/A 2020		50%	11	77%	33	75%	30
General under honorable	7%	1	N/A 2020		14%	3	9%	4	13%	5
Other than honorable	7%	1	N/A 2020		23%	5	7%	3	5%	2
Dishonorable	14%	2	N/A 2020		14%	3	5%	2	3%	1
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	1	5%	2
<b>Are you currently covered by health insurance?</b>										
Yes	74%	218	81%	244	74%	339	71%	326	72%	347
No	26%	75	19%	58	26%	118	29%	132	28%	133
<b>What is your most recent legal marital status?</b>										
Single, never married	70%	213	66%	203	69%	318	64%	298	60%	292
Divorced	9%	28	12%	38	12%	54	19%	89	18%	86
Legally separated	5%	14	5%	15	3%	15	4%	19	6%	29
Widowed	3%	8	1%	4	3%	16	1%	5	2%	9
Married	13%	41	16%	48	13%	61	12%	56	15%	71
<b>During the past 12 months, where have you lived most of the time?</b>										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	61%	187	62%	190	54%	253	57%	264	59%	285
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	10%	30	6%	19	4%	18	6%	27	6%	31
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	2%	6	1%	4	1%	7	2%	8	2%	11
Jail, prison, boot camp	2%	7	5%	15	6%	26	4%	21	4%	21
Shelter	2%	7	1%	3	1%	4	1%	6	1%	6
No fixed residence or homeless	22%	68	25%	75	34%	161	30%	141	27%	131
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	<1%	2

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>During the past 30 days, where have you lived most of the time?</b>										
House, apartment, condo, duplex, or mobile home	59%	179	55%	169	53%	249	51%	237	53%	260
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	10%	30	9%	27	3%	14	4%	21	6%	30
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	2%	5	3%	9	3%	12	1%	7	1%	5
Jail, prison, boot camp	3%	8	2%	7	1%	7	3%	15	2%	11
Shelter	<1%	2	0%	0	1%	5	1%	7	1%	3
No fixed residence or homeless	27%	81	31%	94	39%	182	39%	180	36%	175
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	3
<b>If primarily homeless in past 30 days, what do you think your housing status will be 12 months from now?</b>										
Home, mobile home, or apartment	62%	48	51%	37	65%	108	61%	102		N/A
Residential hotel, rooming house, dorm, group home, student housing, military base	9%	7	3%	2	2%	4	4%	7		N/A
Hospital, treatment facility, or extended care facility	0%	0	1%	1	4%	7	3%	5		N/A
Jail, prison, or correctional boot camp	1%	1	0%	0	1%	1	2%	4		N/A
Shelter	3%	2	14%	10	4%	7	5%	9		N/A
No fixed residence or homeless	25%	19	32%	23	24%	40	23%	38		N/A
Other	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1		N/A
<b>Why do you think your housing status will be that 12 months from now?</b>										
What I want	25%	18	4%	3	7%	10	16%	24		N/A
Will make positive change	16%	12	27%	19	24%	37	29%	43		N/A
Can't afford housing/have no help	18%	13	20%	14	14%	22	14%	20		N/A
Moving somewhere else	1%	1	7%	5	5%	7	2%	3		N/A
Like current status	7%	5	6%	4	7%	11	10%	15		N/A
Has plan to get money somehow	18%	13	4%	3	21%	32	13%	19		N/A
Someone is helping me	7%	5	21%	15	9%	14	8%	11		N/A
Will be dead	1%	1	0%	0	0%	0	1%	1		N/A
Program/government will help	7%	5	10%	7	11%	16	5%	7		N/A
Current charges will mean lengthy incarceration	0%	0	0%	0	2%	3	2%	3		N/A
Total		73		70		152		146		N/A

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Are you currently or have you ever been homeless or had no fixed residence?</b>										
Yes	65%	197	70%	215	65%	303	66%	306	70%	343
No	35%	108	30%	92	35%	166	34%	161	30%	144
<b>How many times have you ever been homeless?</b>										
One time	42	22%	N/A 2020		38%	113	41%	121		N/A
Two times	46	24%	N/A 2020		19%	56	15%	43		N/A
Three times	36	19%	N/A 2020		10%	30	12%	36		N/A
Four or more times	68	35%	N/A 2020		33%	98	32%	92		N/A
<b>How old were you the first time you became homeless?</b>										
Mean (SD)	24.71 (11.55)		N/A 2020		28.65 (12.30)		28.98 (12.93)		N/A	
Median	22.00		N/A 2020		26.00		26.00		N/A	
Range	1-63		N/A 2020		5-62		2-63		N/A	
<b>When you first became homeless were you living in San Diego County or somewhere else?</b>										
San Diego County	78%	152	N/A 2020		85%	255	77%	230	N/A	
Somewhere else	22%	43	N/A 2020		15%	46	23%	69	N/A	
<b>What would you say are the primary factors that led you to first be homeless?*</b>										
Loss of job	24%	46	N/A 2020		25%	74	24%	68	N/A	
Money issues	36%	69	N/A 2020		33%	97	34%	97	N/A	
Disability	5%	9	N/A 2020		4%	13	5%	15	N/A	
Loss of family	21%	41	N/A 2020		20%	60	21%	61	N/A	
Abuse/violence	6%	11	N/A 2020		10%	30	12%	35	N/A	
Kicked out/ran away	12%	24	N/A 2020		18%	53	17%	48	N/A	
Aged out of foster care	2%	3	N/A 2020		1%	4	1%	4	N/A	
Time in jail/prison	6%	11	N/A 2020		12%	37	8%	22	N/A	
Divorce	0%	0	N/A 2020		5%	14	4%	12	N/A	
Mental health issues	6%	12	N/A 2020		11%	33	7%	19	N/A	
Drug abuse/addiction	20%	39	N/A 2020		36%	107	33%	96	N/A	
Other	7%	14	N/A 2020		3%	9	2%	7	N/A	
Total	194		N/A 2020		298		287		N/A	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you stayed in a homeless shelter in the past 12 months?</b>										
Yes	23%	21	24%	31	14%	28	18%	51	N/A	
No	77%	70	76%	100	86%	178	82%	230	N/A	
<b>What prevented you from staying in a homeless shelter?*</b>										
Restrictions/rules	38%	20	20%	18	24%	33	30%	58	N/A	
Safety concerns	26%	14	21%	19	20%	28	26%	49	N/A	
Wait list	8%	4	9%	8	14%	20	23%	43	N/A	
Have family, friends, pet not allowed to stay there	6%	3	4%	4	6%	8	15%	28	N/A	
Just doesn't want to	0%	0	48%	43	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	
Other	36%	19	17%	15	52%	73	24%	46	N/A	
Total	53		89		140		191		N/A	
<b>If you were homeless in the past 12 months, in what part of the County did you most often stay?</b>										
Central	41%	36	N/A 2020		41%	82	49%	91	N/A	
North City	8%	7	N/A 2020		7%	13	9%	16	N/A	
South Suburban	17%	15	N/A 2020		8%	16	11%	20	N/A	
East Suburban	20%	17	N/A 2020		25%	50	16%	29	N/A	
North County West	0%	0	N/A 2020		6%	12	6%	11	N/A	
North County East	5%	4	N/A 2020		8%	15	7%	13	N/A	
East County	5%	4	N/A 2020		3%	5	2%	3	N/A	
Out of County	5%	4	N/A 2020		4%	7	2%	3	N/A	
<b>In what area of San Diego County do you currently live?</b>										
Central	28%	85	32%	97	30%	142	33%	154	31%	151
North City	14%	43	11%	33	8%	38	12%	54	10%	48
South Suburban	15%	47	15%	46	13%	60	14%	63	13%	65
East Suburban	21%	65	21%	63	22%	103	14%	65	21%	102
North County West	2%	5	5%	14	7%	34	9%	41	7%	34
North County East	5%	16	5%	14	12%	57	8%	39	10%	46
East County	5%	16	3%	9	2%	8	4%	18	2%	12
Out of County	9%	27	10%	30	5%	25	7%	31	5%	26



	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Where were you born?</b>										
San Diego County	49%	149	N/A 2020		46%	215	42%	194	44%	214
Other California county	16%	49	N/A 2020		17%	79	20%	94	18%	90
Other state	22%	68	N/A 2020		24%	113	28%	128	26%	126
Mexico	8%	23	N/A 2020		7%	32	7%	31	6%	27
Other country	5%	15	N/A 2020		6%	28	4%	18	6%	30
<b>Why did you move to San Diego County?*</b>										
Job opportunity	21%	27	N/A 2020		16%	34	14%	32	17%	40
Family generated move	54%	71	N/A 2020		43%	93	42%	98	30%	73
To be near someone else	10%	13	N/A 2020		18%	39	14%	33	22%	53
School	3%	4	N/A 2020		1%	3	4%	10	1%	3
Directed to by someone legally	2%	2	N/A 2020		4%	8	1%	2	1%	3
New beginning	9%	12	N/A 2020		10%	22	12%	28	15%	37
San Diego desirable	5%	7	N/A 2020		8%	18	16%	37	17%	40
Get away from something	2%	3	N/A 2020		3%	6	2%	4	4%	9
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020		1%	1	<1%	1	1%	3
Total	131		N/A 2020		218		231		240	
<b>(Women only) Are you pregnant?</b>										
Yes	3%	2	N/A 2020		4%	6	7%	11	3%	5
No	95%	75	N/A 2020		94%	156	91%	149	94%	141
Don't know	3%	2	N/A 2020		2%	4	2%	3	3%	4
<b>Have you ever used drugs while you were pregnant?</b>										
Yes	16%	13	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	84%	66	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) What drugs did you use while you were pregnant?*</b>										
Marijuana/Weed	56%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Crack Cocaine	11%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Powder Cocaine	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Heroin	11%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Methamphetamines (Crystal)	33%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Ecstasy	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
LSD/Acid	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Pharmaceutical/Prescription	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other Drug(s)	11%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total		9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Do you have any children?</b>										
Yes	63%	188	58%	179	60%	277	57%	260	59%	280
No	37%	112	42%	127	40%	187	43%	197	41%	198
<b>Do you live with any children including yours or someone else's?</b>										
Yes	24%	73	19%	58	21%	98	23%	105	21%	98
No	76%	230	81%	249	79%	358	77%	355	79%	380

\*Percentages based on multiple responses

## Urinalysis results

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>305</b>		<b>308</b>		<b>469</b>		<b>467</b>		<b>487</b>	
<b>Urinalysis results</b>										
Positive marijuana	53%	162	45%	140	43%	203	43%	201	43%	209
Positive meth	54%	165	56%	173	59%	275	57%	268	56%	271
Positive cocaine	6%	18	7%	21	6%	26	6%	30	6%	31
Positive opiates	8%	23	10%	31	12%	58	11%	53	13%	61
Positive PCP <sup>^</sup>	1%	4	1%	2	1%	6	0%	0	1%	7
Positive any <sup>^</sup>	77%	235	78%	241	80%	376	77%	358	77%	375
Positive multiple <sup>^</sup>	38%	115	33%	103	36%	168	35%	164	35%	171

<sup>^</sup>In mid-year 2013, the test for PCP was replaced with a test for alcohol, and in 2013 and 2014 positive any and positive multiple only reflects those positive for marijuana, meth, cocaine, and opiates starting in 2013; the test for PCP was reinstated in 2015.

## Drug use history

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>305</b>		<b>308</b>		<b>469</b>		<b>467</b>		<b>487</b>	
<b>Have you ever had five (males)/four (females) or more drinks of beer, wine, or any other type of alcohol on the same day?*</b>										
Yes	83%	251	82%	252	85%	398	78%	363	79%	383
No	17%	52	18%	54	15%	70	22%	101	21%	104
<b>How old were you the first time you had at least five/four or more drinks on the same day?*</b>										
Mean (SD)	16.83 (4.97)		16.75 (4.80)		17.51 (5.37)		17.24 (5.16)		16.89 (5.91)	
Median	16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00		16.00	
Range	4-45		7-51		7-49		5-48		5-55	
<b>Did you have five/four or more drinks on the same day any time in the past year? (Of those who ever used)**</b>										
Yes	58%	145	58%	144	59%	233	63%	227	64%	245
No	42%	105	42%	106	41%	165	37%	134	36%	138
<b>How many days did you have five/four or more drinks on the same day in the past 30 days? (Of those who had used in last year)**</b>										
Mean (SD)	10.08 (9.99)		10.79 (10.09)		9.92 (10.36)		11.37 (11.23)		11.80 (11.16)	
Median	5.00		6.00		4.00		5.00		6.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	31%	43	20%	28	15%	35	21%	47	18%	45
<b>Did you drink any alcohol in the 24 hours prior to this arrest?</b>										
Yes	35%	106	35%	107	36%	170	38%	173	38%	183
No	65%	196	65%	200	64%	296	62%	288	62%	304
<b>(IF YES) How many drinks did you have?</b>										
Mean (SD)	4.61 (3.35)		4.96 (5.23)		4.89 (4.08)		5.36 (8.03)		5.97 (6.34)	
Median	4.00		3.00		4.00		3.00		4.00	
Range	1-16		1-24		1-24		1-85		1-40	
<b>Have you ever used marijuana?</b>										
Yes	89%	272	89%	272	90%	420	89%	412	90%	436
No	11%	32	11%	34	10%	48	11%	53	10%	51
<b>How old were you the first time you used marijuana?</b>										
Mean (SD)	15.10 (4.65)		14.57 (4.64)		14.87 (5.10)		14.72 (4.40)		14.42 (4.30)	
Median	15.00		14.00		14.00		14.00		14.00	
Range	7-52		5-55		5-50		4-52		3-46	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you used marijuana in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	74%	202	72%	194	73%	306	71%	293	72%	314
No	26%	70	28%	77	27%	114	29%	118	28%	122
<b>How many days have you used marijuana in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)</b>										
Mean (SD)	17.99 (11.81)		16.04 (11.45)		17.51 (11.52)		16.65 (12.01)		17.21 (11.77)	
Median	20.00		15.00		20.00		15.00		20.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	11%	21	13%	25	19%	56	14%	40	15%	47
<b>Think about the last time you used marijuana. How did you use it? Did you...</b>										
Smoke it	95%	171	96%	162	98%	244	98%	249	97%	260
Eat it	2%	4	4%	6	1%	2	1%	2	3%	9
Sniff or snort it	0%	0	0%	0	1%	3	1%	2	0%	0
Dab it	0%	0	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	3%	5	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever used crack or rock cocaine?</b>										
Yes	27%	81	29%	88	30%	141	31%	143	34%	166
No	73%	223	71%	219	70%	326	69%	320	66%	321
<b>How old were you the first time you used crack or rock cocaine?</b>										
Mean (SD)	21.79 (7.81)		21.32 (7.59)		23.12 (8.36)		23.41 (8.65)		22.00 (7.69)	
Median	20.00		19.00		21.00		21.00		20.00	
Range	9-53		11-62		9-48		8-50		10-57	
<b>Have you used crack or rock cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	25%	20	6%	5	21%	29	18%	26	20%	34
No	75%	61	94%	80	79%	112	82%	117	80%	132
<b>How many days have you used crack or rock cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)</b>										
Mean (SD)	9.45 (10.74)		4.80 (4.49)		5.87 (8.10)		9.56 (10.97)		12.88 (12.83)	
Median	2.00		5.00		2.00		3.00		5.00	
Range	1-25		1-12		1-29		1-30		1-30	
None	39%	7	0%	0	48%	14	38%	10	48%	16

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Think about the last time you used crack or rock cocaine. How did you use it? Did you...</b>										
Smoke it	92%	11	60%	3	93%	14	94%	15	89%	16
Eat it	8%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Sniff or snort it	0%	0	40%	2	7%	1	6%	1	6%	1
Inject it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	1
<b>Have you ever used powder cocaine?</b>										
Yes	61%	184	56%	171	56%	264	52%	239	59%	286
No	39%	119	44%	135	44%	204	48%	225	41%	200
<b>How old were you the first time you used powder cocaine?</b>										
Mean (SD)	19.87 (6.20)		19.40 (4.96)		19.84 (6.08)		19.41 (5.33)		19.87 (6.59)	
Median	18.00		18.00		18.00		18.00		18.00	
Range	7-45		10-38		10-48		7-46		8-57	
<b>Have you used powder cocaine in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	27%	48	30%	51	29%	77	24%	58	31%	88
No	73%	133	70%	119	71%	186	76%	181	69%	198
<b>How many days have you used powder cocaine in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)</b>										
Mean (SD)	4.00 (5.84)		4.08 (5.32)		5.20 (7.86)		4.83 (7.86)		3.49 (3.00)	
Median	1.50		2.00		1.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-24		1-25		1-30		1-29		1-12	
None	62%	29	51%	26	54%	41	48%	28	60%	53
<b>Think about the last time you used powder cocaine. How did you use it? Did you...</b>										
Smoke it	0%	0	4%	1	8%	3	3%	1	3%	1
Sniff or snort it	100%	18	92%	22	92%	33	93%	28	77%	27
Inject it	0%	0	4%	1	0%	0	3%	1	14%	5
Eat it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	6%	2
<b>Have you ever used heroin?</b>										
Yes	31%	93	31%	94	33%	156	29%	135	36%	174
No	69%	211	69%	212	67%	311	71%	330	64%	313

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>How old were you the first time you used heroin?</b>										
Mean (SD)	22.39 (7.46)		24.13 (7.95)		24.32 (8.68)		25.53 (8.75)		25.76 (10.33)	
Median	21.00		23.00		22.00		23.00		23.00	
Range	11-50		9-59		8-58		11-58		6-55	
<b>Have you used heroin in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	46%	42	58%	53	60%	94	62%	84	53%	93
No	54%	50	42%	39	40%	62	38%	51	47%	81
<b>How many days have you used heroin in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)</b>										
Mean (SD)	12.38 (12.96)		17.23 (10.74)		16.47 (12.40)		16.80 (12.87)		18.10 (12.67)	
Median	4.00		18.00		12.50		20.00		28.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	50%	21	23%	12	33%	31	23%	19	24%	22
<b>Think about the last time you used heroin. How did you use it? Did you...</b>										
Smoke it	29%	6	58%	23	39%	24	42%	27	38%	27
Sniff or snort it	19%	4	15%	6	13%	8	11%	7	10%	7
Inject it	52%	11	27%	11	48%	30	45%	29	51%	36
Eat it	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	1%	1
<b>Have you ever used meth?</b>										
Yes	63%	192	66%	202	70%	326	68%	317	69%	335
No	37%	112	34%	105	30%	141	32%	148	31%	152
<b>How old were you the first time you used meth?</b>										
Mean (SD)	20.93 (7.78)		21.26 (9.19)		21.63 (9.74)		22.12 (9.56)		22.29 (9.17)	
Median	19.00		18.00		18.00		19.00		19.00	
Range	10-53		7-58		1-62		9-64		8-59	
<b>Have you used meth in the past 12 months? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	81%	156	83%	165	84%	275	78%	248	81%	269
No	19%	36	17%	34	16%	51	22%	68	19%	64

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>How many days have you used meth in the past 30 days? (Of those who used in last 12 months)</b>										
Mean (SD)	18.11 (11.58)		17.86 (11.50)		18.68 (11.00)		18.89 (10.96)		17.77 (10.89)	
Median	25.00		20.00		20.00		20.00		20.00	
Range	1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30		1-30	
None	13%	20	9%	15	11%	30	13%	31	12%	31
<b>Think about the last time you used meth. How did you use it? Did you...</b>										
Smoke it	75%	101	75%	112	78%	187	74%	160	73%	174
Sniff or snort it	14%	19	13%	20	10%	24	12%	27	9%	21
Inject it	10%	13	10%	15	10%	25	14%	30	17%	41
Eat it	<1%	1	1%	2	1%	3	0%	0	1%	2
<b>Have you ever tried methadone?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	8%	25	4%	12	9%	44	8%	36	8%	39
Yes, not prescribed	5%	25	5%	14	5%	23	7%	30	10%	50
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	1%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	83%	249	90%	276	86%	399	86%	395	81%	392
<b>Have you tried methadone in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	18%	9	10%	3	15%	10	15%	10	9%	8
Yes, not prescribed	4%	2	10%	3	9%	6	5%	3	6%	5
Both perscribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	78%	40	79%	23	76%	51	80%	53	85%	76
<b>Did you keep using methadone without a perscription after it was no longer perscribed to you?</b>										
Yes	100%	1	33%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	67%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried Suboxone/Subutex?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	6%	19	6%	19	6%	29	5%	22	6%	27
Yes, not prescribed	12%	35	11%	34	8%	38	9%	40	13%	62
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	1%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	82%	245	82%	250	86%	398	86%	397	81%	392



	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you tried Suboxone/Subutex in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	11%	6	5%	3	10%	7	10%	6	6%	5
Yes, not prescribed	5%	3	11%	6	10%	7	3%	2	11%	10
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	84%	46	84%	47	79%	53	87%	53	83%	74
<b>Did you keep using Suboxone/Subute without a perscription after it was no longer perscribed to you?</b>										
Yes	0%	0	67%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	1	33%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried codeine?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	22%	66	23%	69	24%	111	25%	113	30%	145
Yes, not prescribed	15%	45	10%	31	16%	73	14%	62	17%	82
Both prescribed and not prescribed	4%	13	3%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	59%	177	64%	196	60%	278	62%	282	53%	252
<b>Have you tried codeine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	2%	2	3%	3	5%	9	2%	4	6%	13
Yes, not prescribed	2%	3	3%	3	2%	3	5%	9	4%	8
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	119	94%	102	93%	172	93%	162	91%	206
<b>Did you keep using codeine without a perscription after it was no longer perscribed to you?</b>										
Yes	42%	5	50%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	58%	7	50%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried Dilaudid?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	8%	24	11%	34	14%	64	9%	41	12%	56
Yes, not prescribed	7%	22	5%	14	7%	32	6%	27	10%	48
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	2	2%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	84%	252	83%	251	79%	366	85%	390	78%	377
<b>Have you tried Dilaudid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	13%	6	2%	1	4%	4	3%	2	12%	12
Yes, not prescribed	6%	3	2%	1	1%	1	3%	2	8%	8
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	81%	39	96%	51	95%	91	94%	63	81%	84

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Did you keep using Dilaudid without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	50%	1	40%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	1	60%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried Percocet?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	19%	56	20%	60	21%	95	18%	82	20%	94
Yes, not prescribed	16%	48	10%	32	14%	69	18%	81	18%	86
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	7	3%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	63%	190	67%	205	65%	302	64%	295	62%	299
<b>Have you tried Percocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	2%	2	3%	3	4%	7	6%	10	6%	11
Yes, not prescribed	6%	7	3%	3	4%	6	7%	11	14%	26
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	92%	102	93%	93	92%	147	87%	142	79%	143
<b>Did you keep using Percocet without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?</b>										
Yes	83%	5	63%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	17%	1	38%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried Vicodin?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	29%	87	32%	97	35%	162	32%	146	36%	172
Yes, not prescribed	10%	30	10%	31	15%	70	18%	81	19%	89
Both prescribed and not prescribed	4%	13	3%	10	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	56%	167	54%	165	50%	231	50%	229	46%	219
<b>Have you tried Vicodin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	2%	3	2%	3	4%	10	6%	13	9%	24
Yes, not prescribed	2%	3	1%	2	3%	7	2%	5	7%	18
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	95%	124	96%	132	93%	215	92%	209	84%	219
<b>Did you keep using Vicodin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?</b>										
Yes	77%	10	80%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	23%	3	20%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you ever tried Demerol?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	4%	12	4%	11	7%	33	8%	37	7%	35
Yes, not prescribed	3%	9	1%	4	2%	11	3%	12	4%	18
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	274	95%	288	90%	417	89%	410	89%	428
<b>Have you tried Demerol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1	4%	2	2%	1
Yes, not prescribed	5%	1	0%	0	2%	1	2%	1	4%	2
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	95%	20	100%	15	96%	42	94%	46	94%	50
<b>Have you ever tried fentanyl?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	1%	4	1%	2	3%	15	3%	15	3%	13
Yes, not prescribed	17%	52	14%	43	11%	52	6%	29	9%	42
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	<1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	80%	239	85%	256	86%	397	90%	417	89%	425
<b>Have you tried fentanyl in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	4%	2	0%	0	2%	1	5%	2	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	58%	33	59%	27	27%	18	23%	10	24%	13
Both prescribed and not prescribed	4%	2	2%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	35%	20	39%	18	71%	47	73%	32	76%	42
<b>Did you keep using fentanyl without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed for you?</b>										
Yes	100%	2	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried morphine?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	24%	73	21%	65	25%	116	20%	91	27%	127
Yes, not prescribed	11%	32	9%	26	10%	45	11%	53	11%	53
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	5	1%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	63%	191	69%	209	65%	301	69%	317	62%	297

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you tried morphine in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	3%	3	1%	1	5%	8	4%	6	7%	12
Yes, not prescribed	4%	4	0%	0	2%	4	4%	6	5%	9
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	93%	102	99%	94	93%	149	92%	132	88%	159
<b>Did you keep using morphine without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	40%	2	25%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	60%	3	75%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried OxyContin?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	18%	54	14%	43	15%	69	14%	65	15%	74
Yes, not prescribed	13%	38	17%	50	18%	85	18%	83	19%	90
Both prescribed and not prescribed	3%	8	2%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	199	67%	204	67%	311	68%	311	66%	318
<b>Have you tried OxyContin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	8%	8	3%	3	6%	9	6%	9	9%	14
Yes, not prescribed	7%	7	5%	5	7%	11	5%	8	6%	10
Both prescribed and not prescribed	4%	4	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	81%	80	91%	89	87%	134	89%	131	85%	140
<b>Did you keep using OxyContin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	50%	4	50%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	4	50%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	12%	36	8%	23	10%	46	7%	33	8%	38
Yes, not prescribed	8%	23	6%	18	9%	42	10%	44	11%	52
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	5	1%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	79%	234	85%	259	81%	376	83%	383	81%	391
<b>Have you tried amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	2%	1	4%	2	1%	1	6%	5	7%	6
Yes, not prescribed	6%	4	4%	2	6%	5	10%	8	10%	9
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	92%	59	91%	41	93%	82	83%	64	83%	75

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Did you keep using amphetamines like Benzedrine, Dexedrine, or Ritalin without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	40%	2	50%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	60%	3	50%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried barbiturates like Seconal?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	1%	3	1%	3	1%	5	3%	12
Yes, not prescribed	3%	10	4%	11	3%	15	3%	14	4%	19
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	2	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	287	95%	287	96%	445	96%	441	94%	448
<b>Have you tried barbiturates like Seconal in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1	3%	1
Yes, not prescribed	33%	4	7%	1	11%	2	5%	1	0%	0
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	67%	8	93%	13	89%	16	89%	17	97%	30
<b>Did you keep using barbiturates without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	50%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried tramadol?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	12%	36	18%	53	15%	69	16%	72	15%	72
Yes, not prescribed	6%	17	8%	23	8%	37	8%	38	9%	45
Both prescribed and not prescribed	3%	8	1%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	80%	239	74%	222	77%	359	76%	350	75%	360
<b>Have you tried tramadol in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	5%	3	4%	3	5%	5	5%	6	9%	11
Yes, not prescribed	3%	2	4%	3	5%	5	2%	2	7%	8
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	92%	56	93%	74	91%	96	93%	102	84%	98
<b>Did you keep using tramadol without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	13%	1	25%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	88%	7	75%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you ever tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	9%	26	11%	33	14%	66	10%	48	14%	66
Yes, not prescribed	23%	70	21%	63	23%	108	25%	115	27%	128
Both prescribed and not prescribed	2%	6	2%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	66%	199	66%	202	63%	290	65%	297	60%	287
<b>Have you tried tranquilizers or sedatives like Xanax, Valium, Rohypnol, or Roachas in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	8%	8	3%	3	10%	18	8%	13	10%	19
Yes, not prescribed	9%	9	17%	17	9%	15	13%	21	18%	35
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	82%	84	80%	82	81%	141	79%	129	72%	140
<b>Did you keep using tranquilizers or sedatives without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	50%	3	83%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	50%	3	17%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried Soma?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	4%	13	5%	15	6%	26	4%	19	4%	20
Yes, not prescribed	8%	25	8%	25	12%	57	12%	57	17%	81
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	<1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	87%	261	87%	263	82%	381	83%	383	79%	380
<b>Have you tried Soma in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	3%	1	0%	0	5%	4	3%	2	1%	1
Yes, not prescribed	3%	1	0%	0	2%	2	5%	4	14%	14
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	95%	37	100%	40	93%	76	92%	70	85%	86
<b>Did you keep using Soma without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	100%	1	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried Darvon or Darvocet?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	1%	3	2%	6	3%	16	3%	15	6%	27
Yes, not prescribed	3%	8	2%	7	2%	11	3%	15	5%	24
Both prescribed and not prescribed	<1%	1	<1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	96%	286	95%	287	94%	434	93%	429	89%	429

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you tried Darvon or Darvocet in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	4%	1	7%	2	0%	0
Yes, not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	12	100%	14	96%	26	93%	28	98%	50
<b>Did you keep using Darvon or Darvocet without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	100%	1	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil?</b>										
Yes, prescribed	27%	81	33%	100	27%	126	28%	127	30%	142
Yes, not prescribed	1%	4	2%	6	3%	12	3%	13	3%	14
Both prescribed and not prescribed	1%	3	<1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	71%	212	65%	197	70%	326	69%	318	68%	325
<b>Have you tried anti-depressants like Zoloft, Prozac, or Paxil in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes, prescribed	15%	13	36%	38	21%	29	23%	32	29%	45
Yes, not prescribed	2%	2	2%	2	2%	3	2%	3	1%	1
Both prescribed and not prescribed	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	83%	73	63%	67	77%	106	75%	105	70%	109
<b>Did you keep using anti-depressants without a prescription after it was no longer prescribed to you?</b>										
Yes	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	100%	3	100%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers?</b>										
Yes	17%	50	12%	36	17%	81	15%	71	16%	75
No	83%	252	88%	269	83%	385	85%	390	84%	406
<b>Have you tried inhalants like glue, paint, aerosols, nitrous, or poppers in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	22%	11	6%	2	9%	7	9%	6	11%	8
No	78%	39	94%	34	91%	73	91%	64	89%	67

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you ever tried Ketamine/Special K?</b>										
Yes	11%	33	10%	29	9%	43	10%	46	11%	55
No	89%	268	90%	274	91%	419	90%	414	89%	426
<b>Have you tried Ketamine/Special K in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	6%	2	0%	0	14%	6	13%	6	9%	5
No	94%	31	100%	29	86%	37	87%	40	91%	50
<b>Have you ever tried GHB/G?</b>										
Yes	13%	38	12%	35	12%	54	12%	56	11%	53
No	87%	263	88%	269	88%	411	88%	404	89%	428
<b>Have you tried GHB/G in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	26%	10	11%	4	13%	7	9%	5	25%	13
No	74%	28	89%	31	87%	47	91%	51	75%	40
<b>Have you ever tried ecstasy/MDMA?</b>										
Yes	32%	96	31%	96	35%	161	31%	141	34%	163
No	68%	206	69%	209	65%	304	69%	318	66%	318
<b>Have you tried ecstasy/MDMA in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	14%	13	8%	8	9%	14	8%	11	10%	16
No	86%	83	92%	88	91%	147	92%	130	90%	147
<b>Have you ever tried PCP/Angel Dust?</b>										
Yes	18%	54	14%	41	16%	76	13%	58	19%	93
No	82%	245	86%	262	84%	389	87%	401	81%	388
<b>Have you tried PCP/Angel Dust in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	9%	5	12%	5	11%	8	17%	10	10%	9
No	91%	49	88%	36	89%	68	83%	48	90%	84
<b>Have you ever tried LSD/acid?</b>										
Yes	29%	87	28%	85	30%	139	28%	130	36%	173
No	71%	214	72%	219	70%	326	72%	329	64%	308
<b>Have you tried LSD/acid in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	5%	4	14%	12	6%	8	5%	6	6%	11
No	95%	83	86%	73	94%	131	95%	124	94%	162



	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you ever tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms?</b>										
Yes	34%	102	29%	89	38%	176	30%	139	34%	165
No	66%	200	71%	215	62%	289	70%	321	66%	315
<b>Have you tried any other hallucinogen like peyote, mescaline, or magic mushrooms in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	8%	8	10%	9	9%	16	6%	9	7%	11
No	92%	94	90%	80	91%	160	94%	130	93%	154
<b>Have you ever tried spice/K2?</b>										
Yes	20%	60	17%	50	22%	100	20%	90	24%	114
No	80%	242	83%	253	78%	375	80%	369	76%	367
<b>Have you tried spice/K2 in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	3%	2	4%	2	8%	8	6%	5	6%	7
No	97%	58	96%	47	92%	92	94%	85	94%	107
<b>Have you tried kratom?</b>										
Yes	7%	20	4%	13	4%	20	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	93%	279	96%	289	96%	443	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>Have you tried kratom in the past 30 days? (Of those who ever used)</b>										
Yes	0%	0	8%	1	25%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	100%	20	92%	12	75%	15	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>If you knew a drug contained fentanyl, would you purchase it?</b>										
Yes	12%	34	9%	29	9%	40	8%	37	N/A	N/A
No	88%	254	91%	277	89%	411	69%	317	N/A	N/A
Don't know	0%	0	0%	0	2%	9	23%	103	N/A	N/A
<b>(IF YES) Why would you purchase it?*</b>										
Strong drug/good high	53%	17	N/A 2020		34%	34	74%	25	N/A	N/A
Helps with problem (e.g. pain, sleep)	13%	4	N/A 2020		8%	3	6%	2	N/A	N/A
Opiates/painkiller drug of choice	56%	18	N/A 2020		50%	19	12%	4	N/A	N/A
Better Quality	9%	3	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	N/A
Curious	0%	0	N/A 2020		11%	4	3%	1	N/A	N/A
Inexpensive	19%	6	N/A 2020		3%	1	6%	2	N/A	N/A
Total		32	N/A 2020			38		34		N/A

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF NO) Why would you not purchase it?*</b>										
Don't know what it is	20%	48	N/A 2020		17%	62	19%	58	N/A	
Dangerous drug/it kills	69%	166	N/A 2020		65%	234	55%	167	N/A	
Don't do drugs	9%	21	N/A 2020		4%	15	8%	25	N/A	
Don't want to combine drugs	1%	3	N/A 2020		0%	0	<1%	1	N/A	
Opiates/pills/painkillers not drug of choice	4%	10	N/A 2020		13%	46	13%	40	N/A	
Don't want to get addicted	2%	4	N/A 2020		0%	0	1%	2	N/A	
Used to be addicted	<1%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	1%	3	N/A	
Just don't want to/not their thing	4%	10	N/A 2020		2%	8	5%	14	N/A	
Total	242		N/A 2020		360		302		N/A	
<b>Have you ever used fentanyl test strips to see if drugs you were using had fentanyl in them?</b>										
Yes	11%	32	5%	16	4%	18	N/A		N/A	
No	89%	267	95%	292	96%	446	N/A		N/A	
<b>(IF NO) Would you use one if it was available?</b>										
Yes	54%	143	46%	133	45%	201	N/A		N/A	
No	46%	124	54%	159	55%	245	N/A		N/A	
<b>Do you think that drugs you used ever contained fentanyl, even if you were not told it did because of how you reacted to it?</b>										
Yes	31%	84	27%	78	27%	108	N/A		N/A	
No	69%	184	73%	207	73%	290	N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever knowingly bought any counterfeit pills?</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A 2020		3%	13	N/A		N/A	
No	N/A		N/A 2020		97%	451	N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever "doctor shopped" or tried to get a doctor to prescribe a drug you did not need for a medical or mental condition?</b>										
Yes	10%	30	N/A 2020	N/A 2020	9%	41	7%	31	10%	49
No	90%	271	N/A 2020		91%	424	93%	429	90%	433
<b>(IF YES) Were you able to get a doctor to prescribe the drug?</b>										
Yes	52%	15	N/A 2020		66%	27	58%	18	69%	34
No	48%	14	N/A 2020		34%	14	42%	13	31%	15

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Overall, how easy is it to get prescription-type drugs without a prescription?</b>										
Very easy	15%	20	21%	26	15%	29	19%	38	18%	40
Easy	39%	53	40%	49	39%	77	41%	81	44%	97
Difficult	33%	45	33%	41	31%	61	29%	57	31%	67
Very difficult	13%	17	6%	8	15%	29	11%	22	7%	15
<b>How did you obtain prescription drugs without a prescription? (Of those who obtained prescription drugs without a prescription)*</b>										
Given by another person	77%	111	81%	103	82%	162	81%	164	72%	160
Bought from another person	65%	93	64%	81	64%	126	66%	133	62%	139
Stole from a pharmacy	3%	4	4%	5	6%	11	3%	6	5%	12
Took or stole from another person	27%	39	24%	31	19%	38	21%	42	17%	39
Other	1%	1	2%	2	1%	2	<1%	1	1%	2
Total	144		127		198		202		223	
<b>Who has ever given you prescription-type drugs that were not prescribed to you? (Of those ever given prescription-type drugs by another person)*</b>										
Family	22%	24	N/A 2020		35%	56	36%	59	29%	46
Friend	74%	79	N/A 2020		74%	119	75%	122	67%	107
Casual acquaintance	57%	61	N/A 2020		46%	73	56%	91	47%	75
Someone you did not know	28%	30	N/A 2020		23%	36	30%	49	23%	36
Total	107		N/A 2020		160		162		159	
<b>Did you ever think pills you bought were counterfeit? (Of those who ever bought prescription-type drugs from another person)</b>										
Yes	37%	33	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	63%	57	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Who have you ever taken or stolen prescription-type drugs from? (Of those ever stolen prescription drugs from another person)*</b>										
Family	50%	18	N/A 2020		51%	18	59%	24	53%	19
Friends	58%	21	N/A 2020		51%	18	51%	21	47%	18
Casual acquaintance	53%	19	N/A 2020		46%	16	41%	17	19%	7
Someone you did not know	39%	14	N/A 2020		40%	14	34%	14	22%	8
Total	36		N/A 2020		35		41		36	
<b>Have you ever injected any drug?</b>										
Yes	23%	68	21%	64	27%	126	29%	135	33%	156
No	77%	233	79%	242	73%	340	71%	324	67%	323

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you injected any drug in the past year?</b>										
Yes	53%	36	63%	40	67%	85	65%	88	69%	108
No	47%	32	38%	24	33%	41	35%	47	31%	48
<b>What have you injected this past year?*</b>										
Cocaine	3%	1	N/A 2020		7%	6	7%	6	11%	12
Heroin	64%	23	N/A 2020		61%	52	58%	49	58%	63
Meth	75%	27	N/A 2020		81%	69	85%	72	76%	82
Other	6%	2	N/A 2020		5%	4	1%	1	5%	5
Total		36	N/A 2020			85		85		108
<b>Have you shared your needles or works in the past year?</b>										
Yes	47%	17	28%	11	32%	27	36%	32	32%	35
No	53%	19	73%	29	68%	58	64%	56	68%	73
<b>Do you currently use tobacco in any form?</b>										
Yes	66%	200	N/A 2020		69%	319	68%	312	67%	322
No	34%	102	N/A 2020		31%	145	32%	148	33%	158
<b>Have you ever had a drug overdose (not including alcohol)?</b>										
Yes	19%	58	19%	58	22%	103	16%	75	18%	88
No	81%	242	81%	248	78%	362	84%	385	82%	389
<b>What drug(s) have you ever overdosed on? (Of those who had overdosed)*</b>										
Crack	2%	1	N/A 2020		3%	3	4%	3	5%	4
Powder cocaine	4%	2	N/A 2020		5%	5	5%	4	9%	8
Meth	13%	7	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	43%	23	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Marijuana	0%	0	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	47%	25	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever had naloxone administered to you when you overdosed? (Of those who had overdosed)</b>										
Yes	65%	37	45%	26	56%	32	45%	19	49%	26
No	35%	20	55%	32	44%	25	55%	23	51%	27

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>How many times have you been administered naloxone?</b>										
Mean (SD)	3.19 (3.94)		3.46 (5.01)		2.34 (1.82)		N/A		N/A	
Median	2.00		1.00		1.00		N/A		N/A	
Range	1-20		1-20		1-6		N/A		N/A	
<b>Who administered naloxone to you?*</b>										
Family	18%	6	4%	1	21%	5	N/A		N/A	
Friend	38%	13	35%	9	54%	13	N/A		N/A	
Law enforcement	21%	7	19%	5	8%	2	N/A		N/A	
Fire/EMS	62%	21	38%	10	25%	6	N/A		N/A	
Service provider	9%	3	0%	0	8%	2	N/A		N/A	
Healthcare provider	18%	6	19%	5	17%	4	N/A		N/A	
Total	34		26		24		N/A		N/A	
<b>Did any of the individuals offering you naloxone talk to you about getting treatment or how you could get other recovery help?</b>										
Yes	57%	21	54%	14	33%	8	N/A		N/A	
No	43%	16	46%	12	67%	16	N/A		N/A	
<b>If you wanted to obtain naloxone in San Diego County, would you know how to?</b>										
Yes	43%	16	N/A 2020		67%	16	36%	15	29%	15
No	57%	21	N/A 2020		33%	8	65%	27	71%	36
<b>(IF YES) How/where would you get it?</b>										
Needle exchange	N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	7	N/A	
Clinic/doctor	N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	1	N/A	
Someone they know	N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	4	N/A	
Online	N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	1	N/A	
Tijuana	N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	1	N/A	
<b>Have you ever vaped?</b>										
Yes	63%	190	59%	182	56%	260	N/A		N/A	
No	37%	113	41%	124	44%	205	N/A		N/A	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>How many days have you vaped in the past 30 days?</b>										
Mean (SD)	15.56 (11.60)		N/A 2020		11.91 (11.30)		N/A		N/A	
Median	15.00		N/A 2020		6.00		N/A		N/A	
Range	1-30		N/A 2020		1-30		N/A		N/A	
None	40%	76	N/A 2020		55%	143	N/A		N/A	
<b>What substances have you ever vaped?*</b>										
Flavored nicotine	84%	156	N/A 2020		76%	197	N/A		N/A	
Non-flavored nicotine	35%	64	N/A 2020		27%	70	N/A		N/A	
THC/marijuana	62%	115	N/A 2020		68%	178	N/A		N/A	
Other	2%	3	N/A 2020		5%	12	N/A		N/A	
Total	185		N/A 2020		259-260		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever had to visit an emergency room for anything that happened to you as a result of your alcohol or drug use?</b>										
Yes	27%	81	25%	78	28%	129	24%	112	24%	115
No	73%	219	75%	228	72%	338	76%	347	76%	365
<b>(IF YES) What happened?*</b>										
Overdose	37%	30	N/A 2020		37%	48	24%	27	32%	37
Injury	9%	7	N/A 2020		9%	11	9%	10	7%	8
Other medical problem	9%	7	N/A 2020		7%	9	12%	13	14%	16
Alcohol poisoning	17%	14	N/A 2020		12%	15	19%	21	21%	24
Car accident	5%	4	N/A 2020		2%	3	3%	3	6%	7
Abscess/infection	2%	2	N/A 2020		5%	7	10%	11	5%	6
Blacked out	6%	5	N/A 2020		5%	6	7%	8	2%	2
Fight	4%	3	N/A 2020		2%	3	4%	5	6%	7
Psychiatric symptoms	7%	6	N/A 2020		8%	10	5%	6	7%	8
Suicide attempt	1%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	2%	2	2%	2
Dehydration	0%	0	N/A 2020		1%	1	3%	3	1%	1
Withdrawal	1%	1	N/A 2020		2%	2	3%	3	1%	1
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0	0%	0
<b>Before you began using heroin, were you hooked on prescription-type opiates?</b>										
Yes	24%	22	26%	24	31%	49	29%	39	25%	44
No	76%	70	74%	68	69%	107	71%	96	75%	130

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) Which prescription-type opiates were you hooked on?*</b>										
OxyContin	73%	16	N/A 2020		66%	31	79%	30	56%	24
Vicodin	45%	10	N/A 2020		40%	19	45%	17	56%	24
Dilaudid	27%	6	N/A 2020		21%	10	24%	9	28%	12
Fentanyl	18%	4	N/A 2020		6%	3	8%	3	14%	6
Percocet	32%	7	N/A 2020		32%	15	39%	15	51%	22
Demerol	18%	4	N/A 2020		9%	4	3%	1	7%	3
Morphine	32%	7	N/A 2020		15%	7	16%	6	14%	6
Methadone	27%	6	N/A 2020		11%	5	11%	4	21%	9
Other	18%	4	N/A 2020		17%	8	13%	5	16%	7
Total	22		N/A 2020		47		38		43	
<b>(IF YES) Did you begin using heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates?</b>										
Yes	59%	13	83%	20	85%	41	82%	32	68%	30
No	41%	9	17%	4	15%	7	18%	7	32%	14
<b>Why did you begin using heroin as a substitute for prescription-type opiates? (Of those who ever used heroin as a substitute)*</b>										
Easier to get	58%	7	N/A 2020		54%	22	48%	15	47%	14
Cheaper	25%	3	N/A 2020		63%	26	61%	19	63%	19
Better high	42%	5	N/A 2020		39%	16	32%	10	17%	5
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	2	17%	5
Total	12		N/A 2020		41		31		30	
<b>Did a doctor ever refuse to prescribe you drugs that you asked to be prescribed? (Of those who ever used heroin as a substitute)</b>										
Yes	36%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	64%	14	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Did you ever use spice as an alternative to marijuana? (Of those who ever tried spice)</b>										
Yes	75%	44	50%	25	48%	48	41%	37	63%	72
No	25%	15	50%	25	52%	52	59%	53	37%	42
<b>Did you use it to avoid a positive drug test? (Of those who ever tried spice)</b>										
Yes	42%	25	40%	20	29%	29	24%	22	22%	25
No	58%	34	60%	30	71%	71	76%	68	78%	89

\*Percentages based on multiple responses

\*\* Prior to 2018, all adults were asked if they consumed 5 or more drinks regardless of gender. In 2018, males were asked if they had ever had 5 and females 4.

## Treatment

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>305</b>		<b>308</b>		<b>469</b>		<b>467</b>		<b>487</b>	
<b>Have you ever received treatment for substance abuse, not including AA or NA?</b>										
Yes	41%	124	40%	122	40%	186	37%	170	36%	172
No	59%	177	60%	183	60%	279	63%	290	64%	307
<b>How many times in your life have you been admitted for substance abuse treatment in your life? (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
Mean (SD)	4.26 (5.27)		N/A 2020		3.51 (4.45)		2.99 (4.89)		2.85 (2.91)	
Median	2.00		N/A 2020		2.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-30		N/A 2020		1-35		1-60		1-21	
<b>Did you successfully complete the (most recent) program? (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
Yes	65%	74	N/A 2020		66%	122	65%	110	69%	118
No	35%	40	N/A 2020		34%	62	35%	59	31%	53
<b>(IF NO) Why not?*</b>										
Program too long	9%	3	N/A 2020		13%	8	15%	8	12%	6
Program too strict	14%	5	N/A 2020		10%	6	11%	6	13%	7
Kicked out	29%	10	N/A 2020		19%	12	15%	8	21%	11
Wanted to start using again	40%	14	N/A 2020		39%	24	32%	17	23%	12
Got arrested/in jail or prison	14%	5	N/A 2020		15%	9	6%	3	12%	6
Still in program	3%	1	N/A 2020		11%	7	6%	3	6%	3
Other	9%	3	N/A 2020		18%	11	28%	15	33%	17
Total	35		N/A 2020		62		53		52	
<b>Was the treatment ordered by the court or did you go voluntarily? (Of those who ever had treatment)</b>										
Court-ordered	69%	85	45%	55	55%	101	54%	90	60%	104
Voluntary	31%	38	55%	66	45%	84	46%	77	40%	68
<b>Have you ever tried to get treatment but it wasn't available?</b>										
Yes	22%	66	31%	92	20%	94	23%	107	21%	102
No	78%	232	69%	209	80%	370	77%	353	79%	378



	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>What type of treatment did you try to get into?</b>										
In-patient	56%	35	N/A 2020		61%	54	68%	71	65%	65
Out-patient	18%	11	N/A 2020		24%	21	14%	15	12%	12
Detox	19%	12	N/A 2020		10%	9	10%	10	7%	7
Jail/prison	2%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0	5%	5
NA/AA	5%	3	N/A 2020		2%	2	8%	8	6%	6
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020		3%	3	0%	0	5%	5
<b>Have you ever been offered drug or alcohol treatment as a condition of probation or parole or as a sentencing alternative?</b>										
Yes	28%	82	N/A 2020		34%	157	28%	127	27%	131
No	72%	211	N/A 2020		66%	305	72%	330	73%	349
<b>(IF YES) For what drugs?</b>										
Marijuana	7%	7	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack Cocaine	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder Cocaine	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	8%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Methamphetamines	70%	73	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD/Acid	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Pharmaceutical/ Prescription	13%	14	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	1%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>What type of program was it? (Of those who had been offered it)*</b>										
Drug Court	67%	49	N/A 2020		61%	86	49%	58	43%	52
DUI program for alcohol	10%	7	N/A 2020		13%	19	9%	11	7%	8
DUI program for drugs	1%	1	N/A 2020		5%	7	6%	7	3%	4
Other	27%	20	N/A 2020		28%	40	41%	48	52%	62
Total		73	N/A 2020			141		118		120
<b>Did you accept the offer to go into drug or alcohol treatment?</b>										
Yes	91%	74	N/A 2020		92%	144	94%	119	90%	117
No	9%	7	N/A 2020		8%	13	6%	8	10%	13

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Did you enter the drug or alcohol treatment that was offered?</b>										
Yes	91%	67	N/A 2020		87%	125	91%	107	88%	102
No	9%	7	N/A 2020		13%	19	9%	10	12%	14
<b>Are you aware of Medical Assisted Treatment or MAT?</b>										
Yes	26%	76	27%	83	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	74%	219	73%	223	N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>(IF YES) Have you ever received MAT?</b>										
Yes	25%	19	27%	22	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	75%	57	73%	61	N/A		N/A		N/A	

*\*Percentages based on multiple responses*

## Criminal history

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
TOTAL	305		308		469		467		487	
<b>Before this arrest, have you ever been arrested—that is, charged on a criminal offense or picked up on a warrant and booked at a holding facility like this one?</b>										
Yes	78%	237	88%	271	83%	389	78%	365	82%	398
No	22%	67	12%	37	17%	79	21%	100	18%	86
<b>How old were you the first time you were arrested as an adult?</b>										
Mean (SD)	21.73 (5.47)		N/A 2020		22.43 (7.01)		23.06 (7.62)		22.76 (7.84)	
Median	19.00		N/A 2020		19.00		20.00		19.00	
Range	17-49		N/A 2020		18-63		18-65		18-60	
<b>What were you arrested for the very first time as an adult?</b>										
Property	30%	63	N/A 2020		32%	117	26%	90	28%	104
Drugs	27%	57	N/A 2020		30%	110	34%	114	28%	106
Violent	25%	53	N/A 2020		16%	60	16%	54	21%	78
Weapons	8%	17	N/A 2020		4%	14	3%	9	4%	14
Other	14%	29	N/A 2020		24%	90	24%	82	26%	99
<b>Please tell me your best estimate of the number of times you have been arrested in your life, not including juvenile arrests or this arrest.</b>										
Mean (SD)	11.26 (18.39)		N/A 2020		10.99 (13.95)		12.91 (16.34)		12.37 (14.90)	
Median	6.00		N/A 2020		6.00		7.00		7.00	
Range	1-174		N/A 2020		1-150		1-100		1-105	
<b>Have you ever been convicted of a felony as an adult?</b>										
Yes	64%	147	N/A 2020		62%	235	60%	219	54%	261
No	36%	84	N/A 2020		38%	146	40%	145	46%	220
<b>Before this arrest, have you ever been held in jail for at least 24 hours, or did you serve time in a jail?</b>										
Yes	81%	247	82%	252	77%	359	77%	361	77%	375
No	19%	58	18%	54	23%	110	23%	105	23%	112
<b>Have you ever been on probation?</b>										
Yes	78%	183	80%	216	78%	300	76%	276	80%	317
No	22%	51	20%	53	22%	87	24%	88	20%	78

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Are you currently on probation?</b>										
Yes	45%	80	55%	117	62%	183	53%	144	55%	173
No	55%	98	45%	94	38%	110	47%	127	45%	142
<b>Are you currently on Post-Release Community Supervision?</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		4%	15	7%	29
No	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		96%	343	93%	366
<b>Is this arrest related to a flash incarceration?</b>										
Yes	<1%	4	N/A		4%	18	3%	13	2%	12
No	99%	301	N/A		96%	451	97%	454	98%	475
<b>Is this arrest related to a probation revocation?</b>										
Yes	4%	11	N/A		2%	11	4%	17	9%	42
No	96%	294	N/A		98%	458	96%	450	91%	445
<b>Were DUI or alcohol related charges associated with this arrest?</b>										
Yes	4%	21	N/A		12%	57	13%	61	11%	52
No	96%	284	N/A		88%	412	87%	406	89%	435
<b>Have you ever been flash incarcerated?</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		17%	61	14%	54
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		83%	296	86%	340
<b>Did anyone ask you to bring anything into the facility when you were flash incarcerated?</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		5%	3	7%	4
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		95%	58	93%	50
<b>Were you ever arrested as a juvenile or minor?</b>										
Yes	42%	127	N/A		37%	174	38%	176	41%	196
No	58%	176	N/A		63%	292	62%	291	59%	286

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) What were you arrested for the very first time as a juvenile?</b>										
Property	40%	49	N/A 2020		48%	79	46%	75	50%	95
Drugs	12%	15	N/A 2020		15%	25	16%	27	17%	33
Violent	27%	33	N/A 2020		20%	33	29%	48	17%	33
Weapons	8%	10	N/A 2020		6%	10	3%	5	1%	2
Status	14%	17	N/A 2020		15%	24	11%	18	14%	27
Other	5%	6	N/A 2020		3%	5	2%	4	4%	8
<b>Is your current booking for a crime you were already sentenced for?</b>										
Yes	34%	99	N/A 2020		36%	162	32%	144	37%	170
No	66%	196	N/A 2020		64%	292	68%	309	63%	295
<b>Have you ever been approached by someone offering to pimp or prostitute you?</b>										
Yes	14%	44	15%	46	18%	83	17%	79	N/A	
No	86%	260	85%	260	82%	384	83%	384	N/A	
<b>(IF YES) Did this happen at...*</b>										
School	5%	2	N/A 2020		6%	5	3%	2	N/A	
Shopping center/mall	14%	6	N/A 2020		16%	13	13%	10	N/A	
Park/recreation center	16%	7	N/A 2020		26%	21	29%	22	N/A	
Online	14%	6	N/A 2020		16%	13	13%	10	N/A	
Street	61%	27	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Hotel/Motel	16%	7	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	7%	3	N/A 2020		64%	51	66%	51	N/A	
Total	44		N/A 2020		80		77		N/A	
<b>Have you ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things?</b>										
Yes	12%	36	N/A 2020		9%	43	11%	52	15%	71
No	88%	268	N/A 2020		91%	425	89%	412	85%	412
<b>(IF YES) How old were you the first time (you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors)?</b>										
Mean (SD)	22.41 (9.)		N/A 2020		23.77 (9.32)		23.21 (8.41)		23.84 (9.28)	
Median	20		N/A 2020		21.00		20.00		21.50	
Range	12-58		N/A 2020		13-53		13-48		12-57	

	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017				
<b>(IF YES) Have you exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things in the past 30 days?</b>									
Yes	19%	7	N/A 2020	26%	11	25%	13	34%	24
No	81%	29	N/A 2020	74%	32	75%	38	66%	46
<b>Have you ever had a pimp? (Of those who ever exchanged sex and/or sexual favors for money, drugs, or other things)</b>									
Yes	8%	3	N/A 2020	19%	8	10%	5	N/A	
No	92%	33	N/A 2020	81%	35	90%	46	N/A	
<b>(IF YES) Did the pimp ever give you drugs?</b>									
Yes	100%	3	N/A 2020	88%	7	40%	2	N/A	
No	0%	0	N/A 2020	12%	1	60%	3	N/A	
<b>Do you want to stop or would you be interested in getting help to stop?</b>									
Yes	37%	11	N/A 2020	62%	21	37%	19	N/A	
No	63%	19	N/A 2020	38%	13	63%	32	N/A	
<b>Have you ever engaged in pimping or pandering activities?</b>									
Yes	7%	22	N/A 2020	4%	17	5%	21	8%	38
No	93%	282	N/A 2020	96%	450	95%	441	92%	446
<b>Where did you find individuals to pimp and pander?*</b>									
School	17%	3	N/A 2020	20%	3	0%	0	N/A	
Shopping center/mall	11%	2	N/A 2020	20%	3	10%	2	N/A	
Park/recreation center	6%	1	N/A 2020	47%	7	19%	4	N/A	
Online	11%	2	N/A 2020	20%	3	24%	5	N/A	
Street	50%	9	N/A 2020	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Hotel/Motel	33%	6	N/A 2020	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	17%	3	N/A 2020	53%	8	71%	15	N/A	
<b>Did you ever provide drugs to the individuals you pimped/pandered?</b>									
Yes	48%	10	N/A 2020	59%	10	67%	14	N/A	
No	52%	11	N/A 2020	41%	7	33%	7	N/A	
<b>Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members?</b>									
Yes	33%	99	N/A 2020	20%	95	24%	109	26%	127
No	67%	205	N/A 2020	80%	370	76%	353	74%	357

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) Have you ever been in a gang or hung out with gang members within the last 5 years?</b>										
Yes	56%	55	N/A 2020		62%	59	60%	65	61%	78
No	44%	43	N/A 2020		38%	36	40%	44	39%	49
<b>At what age did you start hanging out with the gang?</b>										
Mean (SD)	13.65 (4.94)		N/A 2020		16.17 (7.06)		15.58 (7.02)		14.37 (6.32)	
Median	14.00		N/A 2020		14.00		14.00		13.00	
Range	1-34		N/A 2020		7-42		1-35		1-36	
<b>What is your current status with the gang?</b>										
Currently a member	16%	8	N/A 2020		21%	12	19%	12	21%	15
Used to be a member	16%	8	N/A 2020		23%	13	11%	7	14%	10
Currently hang out, never a member	33%	16	N/A 2020		29%	16	40%	25	40%	29
Used to hang out	27%	13	N/A 2020		20%	11	27%	17	19%	14
Used to be member, currently hang out	8%	4	N/A 2020		7%	4	3%	2	6%	4
<b>Why did you leave or stop hanging out with the gang?*</b>										
Grew out of it	52%	11	N/A 2020		72%	42	46%	31	54%	38
Avoid criminal justice system	5%	1	N/A 2020		24%	14	22%	15	13%	9
Family	14%	3	N/A 2020		10%	6	16%	11	19%	13
Too dangerous	14%	3	N/A 2020		14%	8	25%	17	23%	16
Moved	29%	6	N/A 2020		9%	5	10%	7	7%	5
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020		7%	4	7%	5	13%	9
Total	21		N/A 2020		58		67		70	
<b>Do you feel you will ever be in a gang?</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		2%	6
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		98%	351
<b>(IF NO) Why do you feel you will never be in a gang?*</b>										
Friends will think less of me	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0
Dangerous	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		18%	58
More likely to get in trouble	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		16%	51
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		74%	244
Total	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A		328	

	2021		2020	2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you ever participated in any gang prevention programs such as GREAT?</b>									
Yes	N/A		N/A	4%	20	4%	19	5%	23
No	N/A		N/A	96%	446	96%	445	95%	464
<b>If given a choice, would you rather serve your entire sentence in custody or custody and community supervision?</b>									
In custody only	N/A		N/A	N/A		19%	70	19%	75
Custody and community	N/A		N/A	N/A		65%	236	63%	251
Don't know/don't care	N/A		N/A	N/A		16%	58	18%	71
<b>If given a choice, would you rather be under probation or parole supervision?</b>									
Probation	N/A		N/A	N/A		31%	111	23%	90
Parole	N/A		N/A	N/A		30%	107	34%	136
Don't know/don't care	N/A		N/A	N/A		40%	144	43%	170
<b>If given a choice, would you rather serve time in state prison or local jail?</b>									
State Prison	N/A		N/A	N/A		38%	138	45%	178
Local Jail	N/A		N/A	N/A		27%	99	30%	118
Don't know/don't care	N/A		N/A	N/A		35%	127	26%	102
<b>In November 2014, Proposition 47 passed that made certain felonies a misdemeanor. Are you aware of this change in the law?</b>									
Yes	22%	63	N/A 2020	43%	200	58%	260	54%	258
No	78%	228	N/A 2020	57%	262	42%	189	46%	217
<b>(IF YES) Have you or your attorney petitioned to have any of your prior offenses reduced from a felony to a misdemeanor?</b>									
Yes	28%	17	N/A 2020	16%	31	17%	44	26%	64
No	72%	44	N/A 2020	84%	165	83%	210	74%	185
<b>Has the change in law with Proposition 47 affected how you committed any type of property crimes?</b>									
Yes	N/A		N/A 2020	3%	6	2%	6	4%	9
No	N/A		N/A 2020	97%	192	98%	254	96%	239
<b>If you were no longer required to complete a mandated program, would you still complete them voluntarily?</b>									
Yes	43%	118	N/A 2020	57%	257	64%	279	59%	272
No	57%	154	N/A 2020	43%	194	36%	160	41%	186
<b>Has your drug use ever led you to commit a crime to support your habit?</b>									
Yes	34%	100	N/A 2020	33%	147	33%	150	39%	176
No	66%	195	N/A 2020	67%	305	67%	311	61%	270



	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) What types of crime have you committed to support your habit?*</b>										
Property	92%	85	N/A 2020		86%	120	85%	120	87%	153
Drugs	13%	12	N/A 2020		22%	30	23%	32	22%	38
Violent	8%	7	N/A 2020		9%	12	4%	6	12%	21
Weapons	3%	3	N/A 2020		3%	4	2%	3	5%	8
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020		4%	5	3%	4	5%	8
Total	92		N/A 2020		139		142		175	
<b>(IF YES) What drug habit were you trying to support by committing crimes?</b>										
Marijuana	21%	20	N/A 2020		27%	39	23%	33	17%	29
Crack	5%	5	N/A 2020		6%	8	5%	8	9%	16
Cocaine	11%	11	N/A 2020		6%	9	8%	12	7%	13
Meth	59%	57	N/A 2020		70%	101	75%	110	71%	124
Heroin	19%	18	N/A 2020		31%	45	24%	35	32%	56
Other	21%	20	N/A 2020		19%	27	16%	24	15%	26
Total	97		N/A 2020		144		146		174	
<b>Have you ever used social media to plan or commit crime?</b>										
Yes	N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	17	4%	18
No	N/A		N/A		N/A		96%	446	96%	469
<b>Have you ever carried a gun?</b>										
Yes	33%	100	N/A 2020		25%	118	26%	122	32%	155
No	67%	204	N/A 2020		75%	348	74%	341	68%	332
<b>(IF YES) How did you obtain the gun?*</b>										
Friend	34%	32	N/A 2020		37%	42	36%	42	25%	37
Family member	8%	8	N/A 2020		8%	9	12%	14	11%	17
Bought off the street	38%	36	N/A 2020		32%	37	30%	35	40%	59
Bough in store	26%	25	N/A 2020		15%	17	25%	30	25%	37
Internet	1%	1	N/A 2020		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	9%	9	N/A 2020		13%	15	10%	12	12%	18
Total	95		N/A 2020		114		118		149	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) How easy was it to get a gun?</b>										
Very easy	41%	41	N/A 2020		32%	35	42%	48	44%	66
Easy	39%	39	N/A 2020		44%	48	41%	47	32%	49
Difficult	16%	16	N/A 2020		20%	22	12%	14	19%	28
Very difficult	3%	3	N/A 2020		4%	4	5%	6	5%	8
<b>Have you ever used a gun when you committed a crime? (Of those who ever carried a gun)</b>										
Yes	17%	17	N/A 2020		21%	24	N/A		N/A	
No	83%	81	N/A 2020		79%	92	N/A		N/A	
Total	98		N/A 2020		116		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever purchased a ghost gun/80% gun?</b>										
Yes	6%	19	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	94%	285	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever been arrested for DUI as an adult?</b>										
Yes	28%	85	29%	90	34%	157	31%	141	36%	172
No	72%	218	71%	216	66%	306	69%	316	64%	307
<b>(IF YES) How many times have you been arrested for DUI as an adult?</b>										
Mean (SD)	1.54 (0.94)		N/A 2020		1.80 (1.38)		1.67 (1.15)		1.90 (1.47)	
Median	1.00		N/A 2020		1.00		1.00		1.00	
Range	1-6		N/A 2020		1-9		1-8		1-10	
<b>During your most recent DUI, were you under the influence of alcohol, drugs, or both?</b>										
Alcohol	71%	60	73%	63	74%	114	69%	96	66%	112
Drugs	11%	9	10%	9	15%	23	15%	21	11%	18
Both	18%	15	16%	14	11%	17	16%	23	24%	40

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF DRUGS OR BOTH) Which drugs?*</b>										
Marijuana	48%	10	36%	8	46%	18	43%	19	32%	18
Crack	0%	0	5%	1	0%	0	7%	3	2%	1
Cocaine	5%	1	5%	1	8%	3	5%	2	5%	3
Meth	57%	12	36%	8	54%	21	41%	18	53%	30
Heroin	0%	0	5%	1	10%	4	14%	6	11%	6
Prescription drugs	14%	3	23%	5	8%	3	N/A		N/A	
Other	0%	0	5%	1	0%	0	14%	6	21%	12
Total	21		22		39		44		57	
<b>(IF ALCOHOL OR BOTH) Where did you consume your last drink before drinking and driving under the influence and getting arrested the last time?</b>										
Bar	19%	12	N/A 2020		34%	41	37%	42	35%	53
Private club	3%	2	N/A 2020		2%	2	4%	4	4%	6
Private residence	55%	35	N/A 2020		38%	46	37%	42	38%	57
Restaurant	5%	3	N/A 2020		7%	8	3%	3	4%	6
Other	19%	12	N/A 2020		20%	24	19%	22	19%	28

\*Percentages based on multiple responses

## Re-entry

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
TOTAL	305		308		469		467		487	
<b>Have you ever served time in prison?</b>										
Yes	32%	98	N/A 2020		29%	138	27%	127	30%	145
No	68%	206	N/A 2020		71%	331	73%	340	70%	342
<b>Have you ever been on parole? (Of those who had ever been to prison)</b>										
Yes	80%	78	N/A 2020		78%	108	79%	99	82%	119
No	20%	19	N/A 2020		22%	30	21%	26	18%	26
<b>Are you currently on parole? (Of those who had ever been to prison)</b>										
Yes	31%	24	N/A 2020		34%	37	22%	22	19%	23
No	69%	54	N/A 2020		66%	71	78%	76	81%	95
<b>What was the biggest problem you faced when you were released from custody back into the community?</b>										
Employment	14%	29	N/A 2020		25%	76	27%	31	24%	31
Housing	30%	60	N/A 2020		38%	114	34%	38	31%	40
Reunification with spouse	2%	4	N/A 2020		3%	9	5%	6	1%	1
Reunification with kids	2%	4	N/A 2020		1%	3	1%	1	2%	2
Substance abuse programs or treatment	15%	31	N/A 2020		12%	36	13%	15	22%	29
Mental health treatment	7%	14	N/A 2020		3%	8	0%	0	5%	7
Healthcare treatment or medical	<1%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	0%	0	1%	1
Transportation	11%	23	N/A 2020		9%	27	8%	9	5%	7
Food/clothing	3%	7	N/A 2020		1%	3	2%	2	2%	2
Anger management or domestic violence	2%	4	N/A 2020		2%	6	1%	1	1%	1
Other	12%	24	N/A 2020		6%	17	9%	10	6%	8
<b>While you were in custody, were you involved in any community re-entry programs?</b>										
Yes	27%	64	N/A 2020		19%	69	33%	41	42%	60
No	73%	171	N/A 2020		81%	289	67%	84	58%	84
<b>After you were released from custody, were you involved in any community re-entry programs?</b>										
Yes	27%	65	N/A 2020		20%	72	31%	39	33%	48
No	73%	172	N/A 2020		80%	286	69%	86	67%	96

	2021		2020	2019		2018		2017	
<b>What type(s) of programs were you in during or after prison or jail?*</b>									
Employment	15%	13	N/A 2020	23%	21	26%	13	40%	30
Housing	21%	18	N/A 2020	21%	19	22%	11	27%	20
Reunification with spouse	0%	0	N/A 2020	1%	1	8%	4	5%	4
Reunification with kids	5%	4	N/A 2020	6%	5	16%	8	7%	6
Substance abuse/treatment	49%	41	N/A 2020	56%	50	54%	27	53%	39
Mental health treatment	18%	15	N/A 2020	14%	13	16%	8	12%	9
Health care/treatment	5%	4	N/A 2020	9%	8	8%	4	8%	6
Transportation	6%	5	N/A 2020	7%	6	12%	6	11%	8
Food/clothing	2%	2	N/A 2020	3%	3	12%	6	15%	11
Anger management	13%	11	N/A 2020	10%	9	8%	4	23%	17
Education	6%	5	N/A 2020	12%	11	16%	8	15%	11
Other	11%	9	N/A 2020	14%	13	18%	9	23%	17
Total	84		N/A 2020	90		50		75	
<b>Do you currently have a valid form of identification?</b>									
Yes	N/A		N/A	72%	335	68%	311	69%	331
No	N/A		N/A	28%	130	32%	149	31%	146
<b>To the best of your memory, have you done this interview before in San Diego County?</b>									
Yes	7%	21	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	91%	275	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A	
Don't remember	2%	5	N/A	N/A		N/A		N/A	

\*Percentages based on multiple responses

## Mental health

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
TOTAL	305		308		469		467		487	
<b>Have you ever stayed at least overnight for mental health treatment at a psychiatric unit of a hospital or other facility?</b>										
Yes	30%	90	31%	97	27%	125	25%	116	27%	133
No	70%	213	69%	211	73%	338	75%	351	73%	354
<b>(IF YES) How many different times have you been admitted at least overnight for mental health treatment in your life?</b>										
Mean (SD)	4.29 (7.18)		4.11 (6.46)		2.81 (2.72)		3.04 (3.97)		3.52 (6.99)	
Median	2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00		2.00	
Range	1-50		1-50		1-14		1-30		1-65	
<b>How old were you the first time you were admitted at least overnight for mental health treatment?</b>										
Mean (SD)	22.56 (10.86)		N/A 2020		25.55 (12.13)		24.30 (10.57)		27.13	
Median	19.00		N/A 2020		21.00		21.00		25.00	
Range	7-65		N/A 2020		5-58		7-56		11-71	
<b>Have you ever been under the influence of drugs and/or alcohol when admitted for mental health treatment?</b>										
Yes	45%	39	N/A 2020		52%	64	46%	52	58%	76
No	55%	47	N/A 2020		48%	60	54%	62	42%	54
<b>(IF YES) What type of drugs and/or alcohol were you under the influence? *</b>										
Marijuana	26%	10	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack cocaine	10%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	3%	1	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	10%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Meth	56%	22	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD/Acid	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Only alcohol	13%	5	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Prescription drugs	15%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other	10%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total	39		N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Have you ever been diagnosed with a mental or psychiatric disorder?</b>										
Yes	41%	122	37%	111	35%	164	36%	166	34%	165
No	59%	177	63%	192	65%	302	64%	300	66%	317

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you ever been prescribed medication for your disorder?</b>										
Yes	98%	119	N/A 2020		91%	150	91%	151	90%	148
No	2%	3	N/A 2020		9%	14	9%	15	10%	17
<b>Are you currently being prescribed medication for your disorder?</b>										
Yes	31%	37	N/A 2020		36%	54	32%	49	45%	66
No	69%	82	N/A 2020		64%	96	68%	102	55%	82
<b>Are you currently taking all prescribed medication for your disorder?</b>										
Yes	72%	26	N/A 2020		63%	34	71%	35	59%	39
No	28%	10	N/A 2020		37%	20	29%	14	41%	27
<b>Have you ever been diagnosed with ADD or ADHD?</b>										
Yes	44%	54	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	56%	68	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>(IF YES) Have you ever been prescribed medication for ADD or ADHD?</b>										
Yes	93%	50	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	7%	4	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>Did you begin using another drug(s) as a substitute for your ADD or ADHD prescribed medication?</b>										
Yes	56%	30	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
No	44%	24	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
<b>(IF YES) Which drugs did you begin using as substitute for your ADD or ADHD prescribed medication?*</b>										
Marijuana/weed	40%	12	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Crack cocaine	7%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Powder cocaine	10%	3	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Heroin	27%	8	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Methamphetamines	63%	19	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
LSD/acid	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Pharmaceuticals/prescription	20%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Other drug(s)	0%	0	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	
Total		30	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>Have you ever tried to kill yourself?</b>										
Yes	22%	65	23%	69	21%	99	20%	91	23%	111
No	78%	233	77%	237	79%	366	80%	375	77%	373
<b>Have you ever seriously thought about killing yourself?</b>										
Yes	32%	95	35%	106	30%	139	31%	144	34%	162
No	68%	204	65%	198	70%	326	69%	319	66%	321
<b>Has your drug use, other than hallucinogens, ever lead to a psychotic episode?</b>										
Yes	24%	71	18%	53	17%	80	N/A		N/A	
No	76%	224	82%	246	83%	381	N/A		N/A	
<b>(IF YES) What drugs did you use?</b>										
Marijuana	17%	11	15%	8	3%	2	N/A		N/A	
Rock cocaine	8%	5	4%	2	4%	3	N/A		N/A	
Cocaine	8%	5	6%	3	12%	9	N/A		N/A	
Meth	77%	51	62%	33	78%	61	N/A		N/A	
Heroin	9%	6	9%	5	13%	10	N/A		N/A	
Ecstasy	2%	1	2%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
LSD	2%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A	
Prescription drugs	14%	9	13%	7	8%	6	N/A		N/A	
Other	5%	3	17%	9	10%	8	N/A		N/A	
Total		66		53		78		N/A		N/A

\*Percentages based on multiple responses



## Other risks

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
TOTAL	305		308		469		467		487	
<b>In your lifetime, have your parents ever used illegal drugs?</b>										
Yes	36%	105	N/A 2020		26%	115	31%	132	32%	145
No	64%	190	N/A 2020		74%	319	69%	298	68%	311
<b>In the last 12 months, did you*</b>										
Go to work or school drunk or high?	22%	36	N/A 2020		36%	93	40%	104	36%	102
Miss work or school because of drinking or using drugs?	19%	30	N/A 2020		24%	63	25%	64	26%	74
Drive a car while or after drinking alcohol?	21%	62	N/A 2020		19%	88	21%	98	21%	99
Drive a car while or after using drugs?	30%	89	N/A 2020		25%	115	28%	131	27%	131
Ride in a car with a driver who had been drinking?	30%	88	N/A 2020		31%	141	32%	147	36%	172
Ride in a car with a driver who had been using drugs?	40%	119	N/A 2020		37%	171	38%	173	44%	206
Participate in sexual acts while or after drinking?	27%	82	N/A 2020		33%	154	35%	159	33%	158
Participate in sexual acts while or after using drugs?	36%	108	N/A 2020		44%	204	39%	181	42%	200
Have any health problems as a result of drinking?	6%	17	N/A 2020		7%	32	9%	41	10%	48
Have any health problems as a result of using drugs?	15%	46	N/A 2020		15%	67	11%	50	15%	73
Push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	14%	42	N/A 2020		14%	66	16%	73	13%	63
Use alcohol then push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	8%	24	N/A 2020		7%	33	6%	27	5%	26
Use drugs then push, shove, or hit an intimate partner or one of your children?	10%	31	N/A 2020		8%	37	5%	22	5%	24
Total	295-305		N/A 2020		258-465		257-460		282-477	
<b>In the past 12 months, did it (driving a car while or after drinking alcohol) result in an accident?</b>										
Yes	16%	10	N/A		11%	10	11%	11	7%	7
No	84%	52	N/A		89%	78	89%	87	93%	92

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) Did you seek medical attention (for alcohol-related car accident)?</b>										
Yes	40%	4	N/A 2020		20%	2	36%	4	57%	4
No	60%	6	N/A 2020		80%	8	64%	7	43%	3
<b>In the past 12 months did it (driving a car while or after using drugs) result in an accident?</b>										
Yes	11%	10	N/A 2020		4%	5	3%	4	5%	7
No	89%	79	N/A 2020		96%	110	97%	127	95%	124
<b>(IF YES) Did you seek medical attention (for drug-related car accident)?</b>										
Yes	20%	2	N/A 2020		40%	2	25%	1	57%	4
No	80%	8	N/A 2020		60%	3	75%	3	43%	3
<b>Have you ever had an open case with Child Welfare Services (CWS)?</b>										
Yes	38%	70	29%	51	34%	93	31%	80	30%	83
No	62%	116	71%	127	66%	180	69%	178	70%	195
<b>(IF YES) Do you currently have an open case with CWS?</b>										
Yes	25%	17	N/A		30%	27	26%	19	19%	15
No	75%	51	N/A		70%	62	74%	55	81%	64
<b>Have you ever been in foster care?</b>										
Yes	15%	45	N/A		15%	71	12%	54	14%	70
No	85%	259	N/A		85%	397	88%	412	86%	417
<b>(IF YES) Did you age out of the system?</b>										
Yes	57%	25	N/A		54%	38	48%	26	44%	31
No	43%	19	N/A		46%	32	52%	28	56%	39
<b>Have you ever been a victim of a crime you didn't report?</b>										
Yes	37%	111	N/A		37%	173	33%	153	36%	175
No	63%	191	N/A		63%	290	67%	306	64%	309

\*Percentages based on multiple responses

	2021		2020	2019	2018	2017
<b>(IF YES) What type of crimes?*</b>						
Domestic Violence	30%	32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Burglary	9%	9	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Assault	30%	32	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Rape/Abuse	24%	25	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Robbery	27%	28	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other theft	12%	13	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
ID theft	7%	7	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
MV theft	1%	1	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	3%	3	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	105		N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
<b>(IF YES) Why did you not report the crime?*</b>						
Won't help	22%	22	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Too risky	23%	23	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Know person	17%	17	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Scared	19%	19	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Want to forget	6%	6	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Immigration/language issues	0%	0	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Negative views of Law Enforcement	21%	21	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Going to	4%	4	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Don't know how	5%	5	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Other	17%	17	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
Total	99					
<b>Has anyone ever forced you to work against your will by threatening you, taking something from you, or withholding something from you?</b>						
Yes	6%	18	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A
No	94%	282	N/A	N/A	N/A	N/A

## Drug sales

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
TOTAL	305		308		469		467		487	
<b>Have you ever sold drugs or been a middleman?</b>										
Yes	40%	121	37%	112	43%	198	44%	206	47%	228
No	60%	180	63%	193	57%	265	56%	257	53%	256
<b>Have you ever sold drugs or been a middleman in the past 12 months? (Of those who had ever sold or been middleman)</b>										
Yes	52%	62	N/A 2020		52%	103	55%	112	57%	131
No	48%	58	N/A 2020		48%	94	45%	93	43%	97
<b>In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any marijuana?</b>										
Yes	62%	188	57%	175	56%	260	55%	252	53%	259
No	38%	115	43%	130	44%	204	45%	209	47%	227
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for marijuana? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	67%	126	N/A 2020		61%	159	62%	157	52%	134
No	33%	61	N/A 2020		39%	100	38%	95	48%	123
<b>In the past 30 days, did you get marijuana without paying any cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	55%	104	N/A 2020		58%	150	65%	163	70%	180
No	45%	84	N/A 2020		42%	109	35%	89	30%	77
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for marijuana? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	11%	21	N/A 2020		11%	29	9%	23	10%	25
No	89%	167	N/A 2020		89%	230	91%	229	90%	232
<b>In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get marijuana?</b>										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		28%	70	31%	79
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		19%	48	12%	31
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		<1%	1	1%	3
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		24%	60	19%	49
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		11%	27	18%	45
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		17%	43	18%	45

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>In what area of San Diego County do you most often get marijuana?</b>										
Central	25%	41	N/A 2020		28%	69	39%	94	36%	91
North City	12%	20	N/A 2020		7%	17	8%	18	13%	33
South Suburban	16%	26	N/A 2020		17%	41	13%	31	10%	25
East Suburban	29%	49	N/A 2020		22%	54	16%	38	21%	53
North County West	3%	5	N/A 2020		7%	17	7%	16	6%	15
North County East	5%	8	N/A 2020		12%	30	10%	23	8%	19
East County	5%	9	N/A 2020		3%	7	4%	9	3%	7
Out of County	5%	9	N/A 2020		4%	10	5%	11	3%	7
<b>How easy is it usually to get marijuana?</b>										
Very easy	72%	133	65%	113	64%	162	68%	171	66%	168
Easy	23%	43	30%	52	30%	76	26%	65	28%	72
Difficult	5%	10	5%	8	5%	12	5%	12	5%	14
Very difficult	0%	0	1%	1	2%	5	1%	2	1%	2
<b>In the past 30 days did you get marijuana in any of the following ways? *</b>										
Grow it yourself	1%	4	N/A 2020		5%	8	7%	11	10%	19
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		14%	24	10%	19
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		9%	15	5%	9
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		19%	31	17%	31
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		17%	28	15%	27
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		6%	10	7%	12
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		5%	8	6%	11
Trade sex	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		1%	2	2%	3
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		86%	144	90%	166
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		2%	3	1%	2
<b>In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any crack or rock cocaine?</b>										
Yes	4%	13	4%	13	2%	11	4%	20	5%	22
No	96%	290	96%	292	98%	456	96%	444	95%	465

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for crack or rock cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	38%	5	N/A 2020		45%	5	79%	15	71%	15
No	62%	8	N/A 2020		55%	6	21%	4	29%	6
<b>In the past 30 days, did you get any crack or rock cocaine without paying any cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	58%	7	N/A 2020		55%	6	53%	10	43%	9
No	42%	5	N/A 2020		45%	5	47%	9	57%	12
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for crack or rock cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	8%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	37%	7	10%	2
No	92%	12	N/A 2020		100%	0	63%	12	90%	19
<b>In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get crack or rock cocaine?</b>										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		15%	3	29%	6
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	2	5%	1
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	5%	1
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		50%	10	48%	10
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		25%	5	14%	3
<b>In what area of San Diego County do you most often get crack or rock cocaine?</b>										
Central	33%	3	N/A 2020		64%	7	53%	9	67%	14
North City	11%	1	N/A 2020		0%	0	18%	3	5%	1
South Suburban	11%	1	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	5%	1
East Suburban	33%	3	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	5%	1
North County West	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	1	5%	1
North County East	0%	0	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	0%	0
East County	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	6%	1	5%	1
Out of County	11%	1	N/A 2020		9%	1	6%	1	10%	2
<b>How easy is it usually to get crack or rock cocaine?</b>										
Very easy	25%	2	46%	6	36%	4	35%	7	48%	10
Easy	25%	2	8%	1	36%	4	30%	6	33%	7
Difficult	38%	3	31%	4	9%	1	25%	5	19%	4
Very difficult	13%	1	15%	2	18%	2	10%	2	0%	0

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>In the past 30 days did you get crack or rock cocaine in any of the following ways?*</b>										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A		55%	6	30%	3
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A		36%	4	20%	2
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		18%	2	20%	2
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	1	40%	4
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	1	20%	2
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A		9%	1	10%	1
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A		36%	4	0%	0
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A		73%	8	90%	9
Made it	86%	6	N/A		55%	6	36%	4	0	0
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
<b>In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any powder cocaine?</b>										
Yes	8%	23	9%	28	9%	40	6%	29	8%	40
No	92%	280	91%	277	91%	427	94%	434	92%	447
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for powder cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	43%	10	N/A 2020		58%	23	66%	19	62%	24
No	57%	13	N/A 2020		42%	17	34%	10	38%	15
<b>In the past 30 days, did you get any powder cocaine without any paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	52%	12	N/A 2020		55%	22	59%	17	56%	22
No	48%	11	N/A 2020		45%	18	41%	12	44%	17
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for powder cocaine? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	17%	4	N/A 2020		10%	4	10%	3	15%	6
No	83%	19	N/A 2020		90%	36	90%	26	85%	33
<b>In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get powder cocaine?</b>										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		52%	14	55%	21
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		4%	1	8%	3
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		33%	9	26%	10
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		11%	3	11%	4
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>In what area of San Diego County do you most often get powder cocaine?</b>										
Central	32%	6	N/A 2020		42%	16	40%	10	32%	12
North City	26%	5	N/A 2020		3%	1	8%	2	19%	7
South Suburban	5%	1	N/A 2020		18%	7	20%	5	8%	3
East Suburban	26%	5	N/A 2020		18%	7	4%	1	19%	7
North County West	0%	0	N/A 2020		5%	2	0%	0	3%	1
North County East	0%	0	N/A 2020		11%	4	8%	2	3%	1
East County	0%	0	N/A 2020		0%	0	4%	1	0%	0
Out of County	11%	2	N/A 2020		3%	1	16%	4	16%	6
<b>How easy is it usually to get powder cocaine?</b>										
Very easy	48%	10	33%	9	34%	13	37%	10	27%	11
Easy	19%	4	30%	8	39%	15	30%	8	32%	13
Difficult	29%	6	30%	8	24%	9	26%	7	34%	14
Very difficult	5%	1	7%	2	3%	1	7%	2	7%	3
<b>In the past 30 days did you get powder cocaine in any of the following ways?*</b>										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1	17%	4
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1	21%	5
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1	8%	2
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1	21%	5
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		11%	2	13%	3
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	8%	2
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A		89%	16	83%	20
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	1	4%	1
<b>In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any heroin?</b>										
Yes	9%	28	16%	48	16%	77	15%	68	16%	77
No	91%	275	84%	257	84%	390	85%	396	84%	410



	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for heroin? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	63%	17	N/A 2020		71%	55	72%	48	72%	55
No	37%	10	N/A 2020		29%	22	28%	19	28%	21
<b>In the past 30 days, did you get any heroin without paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	59%	16	N/A 2020		57%	44	54%	36	46%	35
No	41%	11	N/A 2020		43%	33	46%	31	54%	41
<b>In the past 30 days did you pay a combination of cash and something else for heroin? (Of those who obtained it in the past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	62%	16	N/A 2020		23%	18	24%	16	21%	16
No	38%	10	N/A 2020		77%	59	76%	51	79%	60
<b>In the past 30 days, at what type of place did you most often get heroin?</b>										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		33%	21	42%	30
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		6%	4	4%	3
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	2	1%	1
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	18	37%	26
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		29%	18	15%	11
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		0%	0	0%	0
<b>In what area of San Diego County do you most often get heroin?</b>										
Central	43%	12	N/A 2020		46%	33	41%	25	30%	22
North City	11%	3	N/A 2020		7%	5	7%	4	16%	12
South Suburban	21%	6	N/A 2020		1%	1	5%	3	8%	6
East Suburban	0%	0	N/A 2020		13%	9	15%	9	19%	14
North County West	7%	2	N/A 2020		11%	8	8%	5	10%	7
North County East	4%	1	N/A 2020		10%	7	7%	4	4%	3
East County	11%	3	N/A 2020		10%	7	8%	5	8%	6
Out of County	4%	1	N/A 2020		3%	2	10%	6	4%	3
<b>How easy is it usually to get heroin?</b>										
Very easy	52%	13	35%	16	26%	20	31%	20	28%	21
Easy	24%	6	41%	19	45%	35	48%	31	41%	31
Difficult	24%	6	20%	9	23%	18	14%	9	28%	21
Very difficult	0%	0	4%	2	5%	4	8%	5	4%	3

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>In the past 30 days did you get heroin any of the following ways?*</b>										
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A		N/A		38%	15	26%	11
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A		N/A		23%	9	26%	11
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		35%	14	36%	15
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A		N/A		40%	16	31%	13
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A		N/A		18%	7	17%	7
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A		N/A		5%	2	10%	4
Trade sex	N/A		N/A		N/A		10%	4	2%	1
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A		N/A		90%	36	81%	34
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A		N/A		3%	1	0%	0
<b>In the past 30 days, regardless of whether or not you used it yourself, did you get any meth?</b>										
Yes	45%	136	51%	155	53%	248	47%	219	49%	237
No	55%	167	49%	150	47%	218	53%	243	51%	250
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay cash only for meth? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	79%	106	N/A 2020		70%	169	73%	159	70%	165
No	21%	29	N/A 2020		30%	73	27%	58	30%	70
<b>In the past 30 days, did you get any meth without paying cash for it? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	50%	67	N/A 2020		65%	157	65%	141	56%	131
No	50%	68	N/A 2020		35%	85	35%	76	44%	104
<b>In the past 30 days, did you pay a combination of cash and something else for meth? (Of those who obtained it in past 30 days)</b>										
Yes	21%	28	N/A 2020		23%	56	22%	48	24%	57
No	79%	107	N/A 2020		77%	186	78%	168	76%	178
<b>At what type of place did you most often get meth?</b>										
A house or apartment	N/A		N/A		N/A		40%	87	41%	92
Public building	N/A		N/A		N/A		7%	14	6%	14
Abandoned building	N/A		N/A		N/A		2%	4	1%	2
Street, alley, or road	N/A		N/A		N/A		30%	65	31%	69
Other outdoor area	N/A		N/A		N/A		20%	44	21%	48
Other	N/A		N/A		N/A		<1%	1	<1%	1

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017	
<b>In what area of San Diego County do you usually get meth?</b>										
Central	33%	42	N/A 2020		34%	77	40%	83	37%	84
North City	7%	9	N/A 2020		7%	16	7%	15	11%	24
South Suburban	15%	19	N/A 2020		10%	22	12%	25	12%	28
East Suburban	20%	25	N/A 2020		24%	54	18%	37	21%	49
North County West	9%	11	N/A 2020		7%	15	6%	12	8%	19
North County East	5%	6	N/A 2020		13%	29	6%	12	5%	12
East County	8%	10	N/A 2020		4%	8	7%	15	3%	6
Out of County	4%	5	N/A 2020		3%	6	3%	7	3%	6
<b>How easy is it usually to get meth?</b>										
Very easy	62%	84	44%	67	48%	119	52%	111	52%	121
Easy	27%	36	40%	61	40%	98	37%	80	37%	87
Difficult	10%	13	14%	22	10%	25	9%	20	9%	21
Very difficult	1%	2	1%	2	2%	4	1%	3	2%	5
<b>In the past 30 days did you get meth any of the following ways?*</b>										
Make it	4%	3	N/A 2020		0%	0	1%	1	1%	2
Get it on credit	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		30%	45	24%	37
Get it fronted to sell	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		17%	26	16%	25
Trade other drugs	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		23%	35	23%	35
Trade property/merchandise	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		32%	47	39%	59
Transport drugs	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		8%	12	10%	16
Steal the drug	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		3%	5	7%	11
Trade sex	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		4%	6	8%	12
Receive it as a gift	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		90%	134	82%	125
Other/multiple	N/A		N/A 2020		N/A		0%	0	1%	2
<b>Have you ever crossed the border to get drugs illegally?</b>										
Yes	11%	33	N/A 2020		10%	47	10%	45	13%	61
No	89%	269	N/A 2020		90%	418	90%	413	87%	491

	2021		2020	2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) How old were you the first time you crossed the border to get drugs illegally?</b>									
Mean (SD)	23.88 (11.63)		N/A 2020	25.83 (8.11)		27.62 (10.23)		24.51 (9.26)	
Median	22.00		N/A 2020	25.00		26.00		21.00	
Range	10-61		N/A 2020	11-46		13-53		9-52	
<b>(IF YES) Why did you bring the drugs across the border?*</b>									
Personal use	50%	16	N/A 2020	39%	18	N/A		N/A	
To sell myself	19%	6	N/A 2020	22%	10	N/A		N/A	
Someone paid me to	31%	10	N/A 2020	65%	30	N/A		N/A	
Total	32		N/A 2020	46		N/A		N/A	
<b>(IF YES) What type of drugs did you cross the border for?*</b>									
Marijuana	48%	14	N/A 2020	24%	11	30%	13	30%	18
Crack cocaine	0%	0	N/A 2020	0%	0	7%	3	2%	1
Powder cocaine	7%	2	N/A 2020	11%	5	14%	6	10%	6
Heroin	17%	5	N/A 2020	47%	21	33%	14	25%	15
Meth	34%	10	N/A 2020	42%	19	40%	17	41%	25
Ecstasy	0%	0	N/A 2020	0%	0	2%	1	0%	0
LSD	0%	0	N/A 2020	0%	0	0%	0	2%	1
Steroids	0%	0	N/A 2020	2%	1	0%	0	3%	2
Prescription/over the counter	21%	6	N/A 2020	11%	5	16%	7	15%	9
Other	0%	0	N/A 2020	0%	0	7%	3	0%	0
Total	37		N/A 2020	45		43		61	
<b>Have you ever been approached to transport, smuggle, conceal, or participate in bringing drugs across the U.S.-Mexican border?</b>									
Yes	14%	43	N/A 2020	18%	84	15%	70	15%	73
No	86%	260	N/A 2020	82%	380	85%	389	85%	407
<b>Have you ever obtained a medical marijuana ID card?</b>									
Yes	32%	97	N/A 2020	23%	106	26%	120	24%	117
No	68%	207	N/A 2020	77%	362	74%	343	76%	368

	2021		2020	2019		2018		2017	
<b>(IF YES) Do you currently have a medical marijuana ID card?</b>									
Yes	25%	23	N/A 2020	24%	24	33%	39	45%	53
No	75%	70	N/A 2020	76%	78	67%	80	55%	64
<b>(IF YES) Do you also have a card for growing marijuana?</b>									
Yes	N/A		N/A 2020	8%	8	11%	13	24%	28
No	N/A		N/A 2020	92%	98	89%	104	76%	88
<b>(IF YES) In what part of San Diego County did you obtain your medical marijuana card?</b>									
Central	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		40%	45
North City	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		12%	13
South Suburban	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		9%	10
East Suburban	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		16%	18
North County West	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		5%	6
North County East	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		7%	8
East County	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		4%	5
Out of County	N/A		N/A	N/A		N/A		7%	8
<b>Have you ever thought about getting a medical marijuana ID card?</b>									
Yes	N/A		N/A 2020	34%	121	36%	125	43%	156
No	N/A		N/A 2020	66%	240	64%	218	57%	211
<b>(IF YES) Why haven't you gotten a medical marijuana ID card?*</b>									
Too expensive	N/A		N/A 2020	10%	12	15%	18	15%	24
Don't want to be part of the system	N/A		N/A 2020	4%	5	4%	5	5%	8
No medical issues	N/A		N/A 2020	10%	12	7%	9	4%	6
Easier to get on the street	N/A		N/A 2020	13%	16	7%	9	6%	10
Better quality on the street	N/A		N/A 2020	0%	0	2%	2	0%	0
Cheaper on the street	N/A		N/A 2020	1%	1	2%	3	1%	1
Don't need it	N/A		N/A 2020	28%	34	30%	37	16%	25
Other	N/A		N/A 2020	37%	45	39%	48	58%	90
Total	N/A		N/A 2020	121		124		156	

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017
<b>Which of the following ways you have obtained marijuana (of those who obtained it in the past 12 months)?*</b>									
Legal recreational dispensary/business	72%	140	65%	125	63%	187	62%	172	N/A
Medical dispensary/business	44%	86	53%	101	27%	79	41%	112	N/A
Streets/dealer	62%	120	59%	114	64%	188	62%	171	N/A
Delivery from legal dispensary/business	47%	92	32%	61	13%	38	28%	78	N/A
Other	6%	12	12%	23	4%	13	9%	24	N/A
Total	195		192		295		276		N/A
<b>Which method for obtaining marijuana do you prefer (of those who have obtained it in the past 12 months)?</b>									
Legal recreational dispensary/business	36%	64	36%	65	45%	128	35%	95	N/A
Medical dispensary/business	9%	16	20%	37	10%	29	18%	48	N/A
Streets/dealer	28%	51	24%	43	33%	94	32%	87	N/A
Delivery from legal dispensary/business	21%	38	9%	17	9%	25	12%	33	N/A
Other	6%	10	10%	19	2%	7	3%	7	N/A
Total	179		181		283		270		N/A
<b>Why do you prefer this method to obtain marijuana?*</b>									
No taxes	7%	12	1%	2	2%	4	5%	14	N/A
Easier	45%	80	41%	74	43%	112	46%	124	N/A
More convenient	28%	50	41%	75	35%	90	48%	129	N/A
Quality	25%	45	32%	58	N/A		N/A		N/A
Better Quality	25%	45	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Private	5%	9	14%	25	N/A		N/A		N/A
Safer	17%	30	19%	35	N/A		N/A		N/A
Too strong	0%	0	1%	2	N/A		N/A		N/A
More choices	13%	24	15%	28	N/A		N/A		N/A
Quicker	13%	24	24%	43	N/A		N/A		N/A
Personal connection	10%	18	13%	24	N/A		N/A		N/A
Other	0%	0	1%	1	34%	87	30%	80	N/A
Total	179		181		258		269		N/A

	2021		2020		2019		2018		2017
<b>In what part of San Diego County did you most often buy/get marijuana from a legal or medical dispensary?</b>									
Central	28%	33	N/A 2020		28%	49	32%	55	N/A
North City	8%	9	N/A 2020		6%	11	10%	17	N/A
South Suburban	16%	18	N/A 2020		23%	40	15%	25	N/A
East Suburban	30%	35	N/A 2020		23%	39	17%	29	N/A
North County West	2%	2	N/A 2020		5%	8	6%	10	N/A
North County East	5%	6	N/A 2020		10%	18	12%	20	N/A
East County	6%	7	N/A 2020		2%	4	4%	6	N/A
Out of County	5%	6	N/A 2020		2%	4	5%	8	N/A
<b>Specify what city do you most often buy/get marijuana from a business?</b>									
San Diego	39%	44	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Chula Vista	14%	16	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
La Mesa	42%	48	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
Out of County	5%	6	N/A		N/A		N/A		N/A
<b>Have you ever obtained drugs on the dark web?</b>									
Yes	2%	7	2%	5	1%	6	N/A		N/A
No	98%	296	98%	301	99%	461	N/A		N/A
<b>(IF YES) What drugs have you obtained on the dark web?*</b>									
Marijuana	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	N/A		N/A
Crack	17%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A
Powder cocaine	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A		N/A
Heroin	0%	0	0%	0	17%	1	N/A		N/A
Meth	0%	0	20%	1	33%	2	N/A		N/A
Ecstasy	17%	1	0%	0	17%	1	N/A		N/A
LSD	33%	2	20%	1	17%	1	N/A		N/A
Steroids	0%	0	20%	1	0%	0	N/A		N/A
Prescription	33%	2	60%	3	17%	1	N/A		N/A
Other	50%	3	20%	1	17%	1	N/A		N/A
Total	6		5		6		N/A		N/A

	2021		2020		2019		2018	2017
<b>Have you ever obtained drugs on the regular internet?</b>								
Yes	5%	14	3%	9	5%	22	N/A	N/A
No	95%	289	97%	297	95%	447	N/A	N/A
<b>(IF YES) What drugs have you obtained on the regular internet?*</b>								
Marijuana	69%	9	44%	4	50%	11	N/A	N/A
Crack	0%	0	11%	1	5%	1	N/A	N/A
Powder cocaine	8%	1	22%	2	5%	1	N/A	N/A
Heroin	23%	3	0%	0	18%	4	N/A	N/A
Meth	23%	3	22%	2	41%	9	N/A	N/A
Ecstasy	0%	0	0%	0	5%	1	N/A	N/A
LSD	8%	1	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A
Steroids	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	N/A	N/A
Prescription	0%	0	22%	2	5%	1	N/A	N/A
Other	0%	0	11%	1	0%	0	N/A	N/A
Total		13		9		22	N/A	N/A
<b>Have you ever used any form of electronic payments to buy drugs (not including debit or credit cards)?</b>								
Yes	9%	27	4%	11	2%	11	N/A	N/A
No	91%	276	96%	295	98%	457	N/A	N/A
<b>(IF YES) What did you use?</b>								
Bitcoin	15%	4	36%	4	11%	1	N/A	N/A
PayPal	27%	7	18%	2	33%	3	N/A	N/A
Venmo	38%	10	36%	4	78%	7	N/A	N/A
Zelle	12%	3	9%	1	11%	1	N/A	N/A
Other	38%	10	36%	4	33%	3	N/A	N/A
Total		26		11		9	N/A	N/A

\*Percentages based on multiple responses